

# STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

# MONTGOMERY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

## TROY, NORTH CAROLINA

# FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006

**OFFICE OF THE STATE AUDITOR** 

LESLIE W. MERRITT, JR., CPA, CFP

**STATE AUDITOR** 

### MONTGOMERY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

### **TROY, NORTH CAROLINA**

## FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006

# STATE BOARD OF COMMUNITY COLLEGES THE NORTH CAROLINA COMMUNITY COLLEGE SYSTEM H. MARTIN LANCASTER, PRESIDENT

**BOARD OF TRUSTEES** 

GYLYNDA T. CAPEL, CHAIR

**ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS** 

DR. MARY P. KIRK, PRESIDENT

KAREN JARRETT, VICE PRESIDENT OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES



Leslie W. Merritt, Jr., CPA, CFP

State Auditor

# Office of the State Auditor

2 S. Salisbury Street 20601 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699-0601 Telephone: (919) 807-7500 Fax: (919) 807-7647 Internet http://www.ncauditor.net

#### AUDITOR'S TRANSMITTAL

The Honorable Michael F. Easley, Governor The General Assembly of North Carolina Board of Trustees, Montgomery Community College

We have completed a financial statement audit of Montgomery Community College for the year ended June 30, 2006, and our audit results are included in this report. You will note from the independent auditor's report that we determined that the financial statements are presented fairly in all material respects.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and other matters based on an audit of the financial statements disclosed certain deficiencies that are detailed in the Audit Findings and Recommendations section of this report. The College's response is included following the finding. *North Carolina General Statutes* require the State Auditor to make audit reports available to the public. Copies of audit reports issued by the Office of the State Auditor may be obtained through one of the options listed in the back of this report.

Leslie W. Merritt, pr.

Leslie W. Merritt, Jr., CPA, CFP State Auditor

June 21, 2007

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

#### PAGE

INDEPENDE	ENT AUDITOR'S REPORT1
MANAGEM	ENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FINANCIAL	STATEMENTS
College E	Exhibits
A-1	Statement of Net Assets
A-2	Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets
A-3	Statement of Cash Flows
Compone	ent Unit Exhibits
B-1	Statement of Financial Position
B-2	Statement of Activities
Notes to t	the Financial Statements
REPORTING OF FINANC	ENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL G AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT IAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT</i> <i>STANDARDS</i>
AUDIT FINI	DINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
Ordering	INFORMATION



# Office of the State Auditor

2 S. Salisbury Street 20601 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699-0601 Telephone: (919) 807-7500 Fax: (919) 807-7647 Internet http://www.ncauditor.net

Leslie W. Merritt, Jr., CPA, CFP State Auditor

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Board of Trustees Montgomery Community College Troy, North Carolina

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Montgomery Community College, a component unit of the State of North Carolina, and its discretely presented component unit, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2006, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements, as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of Montgomery Community College's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We did not audit the financial statements of Montgomery Community College Foundation, Inc., which is the College's only discretely presented component unit. Those financial statements were audited by other auditors whose report thereon has been furnished to us, and our opinions, insofar as they relate to the amounts included for the component unit, are based on the report of the other auditors.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. The financial statements of Montgomery Community College Foundation, Inc., were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and the significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit and the report of the other auditors provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the report of the other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of Montgomery Community College and its discretely presented component unit as of June 30, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONCLUDED)**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 18, 2007, on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis, as listed in the table of contents, is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Leslie W. Merritt, fr.

Leslie W. Merritt, Jr., CPA, CFP State Auditor

June 18, 2007

#### **Overview of Financial Statements and Financial Analysis**

Montgomery Community College would like to present the Management's Discussion and Analysis for the year ended June 30, 2006. The analysis will include a comparison between current year and prior year information.

The College's basic financial statements include: the Statement of Net Assets; Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets; Statement of Cash Flows; and Notes to the Financial Statements. This presentation of the College's financial statements provides an overview of the College's financial activities for the year.

#### Statement of Net Assets

The Statement of Net Assets presents assets, liabilities and net assets of the College at a point in time for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006.

From the data presented, readers of the Statement of Net Assets (SNA) are able to determine the assets (current and noncurrent) available to continue the operations of the College along with how much the College owes vendors (current and noncurrent). Ultimately, the SNA provides a snapshot of the net assets (assets minus liabilities) and their availability for expenditures by the College.

Net assets are divided into three major categories. The first category, invested in capital assets, provides the institution's equity in property, plant and equipment owned by the institution. The next asset category is restricted net assets, which is divided into nonexpendable and expendable. Expendable restricted net assets are available for expenditures by the College but must be spent for purposes specified by an external entity that have placed restrictions on the use of the assets. With the transfer of past endowments, the College has no restricted nonexpendable assets. The final category is unrestricted net assets, which are available to the College for any lawful purpose of the institution.

#### **Condensed Statement of Net Assets**

	 June 30, 2006	 June 30, 2005		Variance
Assets				
Current Assets	\$ 695,722.67	\$ 684,854.17	\$	10,868.50
Capital Assets, Net	6,349,775.19	7,047,786.98	(	(698,011.79)
Other Assets	 418,590.58	 239,527.93		179,062.65
Total Assets	 7,464,088.44	 7,972,169.08	(	(508,080.64)
Liabilities				
Current Liabilities	238,559.36	619,646.41	(	(381,087.05)
Noncurrent Liabilities	 332,092.80	 253,131.19		78,961.61
Total Liabilities	 570,652.16	 872,777.60		(302,125.44)
Net Assets:				
Invested in Capital Assets	6,349,775.19	7,047,786.98	(	(698,011.79)
Restricted	770,615.54	791,955.47		(21,339.93)
Unrestricted	 (226,954.45)	 (740,350.97)		513,396.52
Total Net Assets	\$ 6,893,436.28	\$ 7,099,391.48	\$	(205,955.20)

Other assets include receivables (capital grants due from the County of Montgomery) and due from primary government for construction projects. The increase in other assets was due to an increase in the amount of funds due to the College from the county. In prior years the College was under litigation to resolve issues with contractors on a construction project. The county retained funds related to this construction project until litigation was resolved. The amount due from the county was significantly higher at June 30, 2006, than what was reported at June 30, 2005, due to interest earned on the funds over the period of time of the litigation.

The College did not have any major additions in capital assets this year to offset depreciation cost of \$402,074.05. This contributed to the decrease in capital assets. The resolution of the outstanding litigation discussed above also contributed to the decrease in capital assets. In prior years the College reported a contract retainage liability. Once the outstanding litigation was resolved the College no longer was obligated to pay this amount. The removal of this liability from the College's financial statement resulted in a decrease in current liabilities as well as a decrease in capital assets.

#### Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets

Changes in total net assets as presented on the SNA are based on the activity in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets (SRECNA). The purpose of the statement is to present the revenues received by the College, including operating and nonoperating, and expenses, both operating and nonoperating.

Generally, operating revenues are received to provide goods and services for the College. Operating expenses are expenses paid to acquire or produce those goods and services that carry out the mission of the College for which we receive operating revenue. Nonoperating revenues are revenues received for which goods and services are not provided. State aid is considered nonoperating because it is provided by the Legislature without the Legislature directly receiving goods and services for that revenue.

	June 30, 2006	June 30, 2005	Variance
Operating Revenues			
Student Tuition and Fees, Net	\$ 511,870.75	\$ 379,687.66	\$ 132,183.09
Federal Grants and Contracts	1,374,296.32	1,252,941.03	121,355.29
State and Local Grants and Contracts	193,601.56	109,567.09	84,034.47
Sales and Services	115,880.27	255,662.06	(139,781.79)
Other Operating Revenues	39,411.22	127.20	39,284.02
Total Operating Revenues	2,235,060.12	1,997,985.04	237,075.08
Nonoperating Revenues			
State Aid	4,153,954.46	4,020,742.86	133,211.60
County Appropriations	792,543.09	707,191.00	85,352.09
Noncapital Grants	269,320.99	157,307.09	112,013.90
Noncapital Gifts	52,745.60	36,116.90	16,628.70
Other Nonoperating Revenues	7,435.22	3,518.92	3,916.30
Total Nonoperating Revenues	5,275,999.36	4,924,876.77	351,122.59
Total Revenues	7,511,059.48	6,922,861.81	588,197.67
Operating Expenses	(8,095,923.85)	(7,450,466.17)	(645,457.68)
Capital Appropriations/Grants	378,909.17	519,380.34	(140,471.17)
Increase in Net Assets	(205,955.20)	(8,224.02)	(197,731.18)
Net Assets - Beginning of the Year	7,099,391.48	7,107,615.50	(8,224.02)
Net Assets - End of the Year	\$ 6,893,436.28	\$ 7,099,391.48	\$ (205,955.20)

#### Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets

Montgomery Community College continues to experience steady enrollment growth driven by high unemployment and underemployment throughout the county. The increased enrollment has caused increases in State funding, federal grants, and, ultimately, increased operating expenses.

#### **Economic Outlook**

The College continues to be fully funded initially with immediate requests for reversions. The upcoming year's reversion should not exceed 1% of our formula funding, approximately \$50,000. Cash flow restrictions from previous years have shown significant improvement.

Fall curriculum enrollment again has shown growth. We are not aware of any significant effects on the financial position of the College. We are anticipating the up coming fiscal year will be much like the last and Montgomery Community College will continue to strategically meet its goals and objectives.

### Montgomery Community College Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2006

#### Exhibit A-1

ASSETS Current Assets: Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 263,520.37
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents Receivables, Net (Note 3) Inventories	115,265.59 270,330.13 46,606.58
Total Current Assets	695,722.67
Noncurrent Assets: Receivables (Note 3) Restricted Due from Primary Government Capital Assets - Nondepreciable (Note 4) Capital Assets - Depreciable, Net (Note 4)	274,338.65 144,251.93 516,930.40 5,832,844.79
Total Noncurrent Assets	6,768,365.77
Total Assets	7,464,088.44
LIABILITIES Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities (Note 5) Unearned Revenue	106,626.72 61,527.18
Funds Held for Others	38,959.34
Long-Term Liabilities - Current Portion (Note 6)	31,446.12
Total Current Liabilities	238,559.36
Noncurrent Liabilities: Long-Term Liabilities (Note 6)	332,092.80
Total Liabilities	570,652.16
NET ASSETS Invested in Capital Assets Restricted for:	6,349,775.19
Expendable: Scholarships and Fellowships	15,464.72
Specific Programs	51,102.44
Capital Projects Other	666,061.12 37,987.26
Unrestricted	(226,954.45)
Total Net Assets	\$ 6,893,436.28

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

## Montgomery Community College Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2006

Exhibit A-2

REVENUES Operating Revenues: Student Tuition and Fees, Net (Note 8) Federal Grants and Contracts State and Local Grants and Contracts Sales and Services	\$
Other Operating Revenues	39,411.22
Total Operating Revenues	2,235,060.12
EXPENSES Operating Expenses: Personal Services Supplies and Materials Services Scholarships and Fellowships Utilities Depreciation	5,178,512.17 769,517.74 527,631.61 1,031,838.87 186,349.41 402,074.05
Total Operating Expenses	8,095,923.85
Operating Loss	(5,860,863.73)
NONOPERATING REVENUES State Aid County Appropriations Noncapital Grants Noncapital Gifts Investment Income	4,153,954.46 792,543.09 269,320.99 52,745.60 7,435.22
Net Nonoperating Revenues	5,275,999.36
Income Before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains, and Losses	(584,864.37)
State Capital Aid County Capital Appropriations Capital Grants	177,988.61 9,090.91 191,829.65
Decrease in Net Assets	(205,955.20)
NET ASSETS Net Assets, July 1, 2005	7,099,391.48
Net Assets, June 30, 2006	\$ 6,893,436.28

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Received from Customers Payments to Employees and Fringe Benefits Payments to Vendors and Suppliers Payments for Scholarships and Fellowships Other Receipts (Payments)	\$ 2,141,056.15 (5,131,387.22) (1,513,247.07) (1,031,838.87) 9,383.87
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	 (5,526,033.14)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES State Aid Received County Appropriations Noncapital Grants Received Noncapital Gifts Received	 4,153,954.46 792,543.09 269,320.99 52,745.60
Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities	 5,268,564.14
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES State Capital Aid Received County Capital Appropriations Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets	 273,264.61 9,090.91 (33,967.26)
Net Cash Provided by Capital and Related Financing Activities	 248,388.26
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Investment Income	 7,435.22
Cash Provided by Investing Activities	 7,435.22
Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents Cash and Cash Equivalents, July 1, 2005	 (1,645.52) 380,431.48
Cash and Cash Equivalents, June 30, 2006	\$ 378,785.96
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES Operating Loss Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities: Depreciation Expense Changes in Assets and Liabilities: Receivables, Net Inventories Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities Due to Primary Government Unearned Revenue Funds Held for Others Compensated Absences	\$ (5,860,863.73) 402,074.05 (122,542.21) 27,519.19 (53,132.74) (4,134.76) 28,538.24 9,383.87 47,124.95
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	\$ (5,526,033.14)

### RECONCILIATION OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Current Assets: Cash and Cash Equivalents Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 263,520.37 115,265.59
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30, 2006	\$ 378,785.96

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

## Montgomery Community College Foundation, Inc. Statement of Financial Position June 30, 2006

ASSETS Cash and Cash Equivalents Investments Held by Fiscal Agent Unconditional Promises	\$        207,307
Total Assets	1,592,747
LIABILITIES Accounts Payable	926
NET ASSETS Unrestricted Temporarily Restricted Permanently Restricted	381,814 64,586 1,145,421
Total Net Assets	\$ 1,591,821

See Note 1 in the Notes to the Financial Statements.

5,762

4,800

93,211

116,470

108,458

328,701

96,902

32.809

48,585

178,296

150,405

124,488

32,963

(68, 834)

(96, 902)

(8,285)

105,568

(11,556)

94,012

236,132

1,355,689

1,591,821

#### CHANGES IN UNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS Revenue and Support: Contributions \$ **Fundraising Events** Income Earned on Investments Net Realized and Unrealized Gains on Investments Net Assets Released from Restrictions: Satisfaction of Program Restrictions **Total Revenue and Support** Expenses: Programs Management and General Fund Raising **Total Expenses** Increase/(Decrease) in Unrestricted Net Assets CHANGES IN TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS Revenue and Support: Contributions Income Earned on Investments Net Realized and Unrealized Losses on Investments Net Assets Released from Restrictions: Satisfaction of Program Restrictions Increase/(Decrease) in Temporarily Restricted Net Assets CHANGES IN PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS Revenue and Support: Contributions Net Assets Released from Restrictions: Satisfaction of Program Restrictions Increase/(Decrease) in Permanently Restricted Net Assets Increase/(Decrease) in Net Assets Net Assets at Beginning of Year Net Assets at End of Year \$

See Note 1 in the Notes to the Financial Statements

#### NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Financial Reporting Entity - The concept underlying the definition of the financial reporting entity is that elected officials are accountable to their constituents for their actions. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial reporting entity includes both the primary government and all of its component units. An organization other than a primary government serves as a nucleus for a reporting entity when it issues separate financial statements. Montgomery Community College is a component unit of the State of North Carolina and an integral part of the State's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*.

The accompanying financial statements present all funds of the College and component units for which the College's Board of Trustees is financially accountable. The College's component unit is discretely presented in the financial statements. Discretely presented component units' financial data are reported in separate financial statements because of their use of different GAAP reporting models and to emphasize their legal separateness.

**Discretely Presented Component Unit** – Montgomery Community College Foundation, Inc., is a legally separate not-for-profit corporation and is reported as a discretely presented component unit based on the nature and significance of its relationship to the College.

The Montgomery Community College Foundation, Inc., is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of the College. The Foundation acts primarily as a fund-raising organization to supplement the resources that are available to the College in support of its programs. The Foundation board consists of 20 members. Although the College does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the Foundation, the majority of resources, or income thereon, that the Foundation holds and invests are restricted to the activities of the College by the donors. Because these restricted resources held by the Foundation can only be used by, or for the benefit of the College, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the College and is reported in separate financial statements because of the difference in its reporting model, as described below.

The Montgomery Community College Foundation, Inc. is a private notfor-profit organization that reports its financial results under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Statements. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the College's financial reporting entity for these differences.

During the year ended June 30, 2006, the Foundation distributed \$52,707 to the College for both restricted and unrestricted purposes. Complete financial statements for the Foundation can be obtained from Montgomery Community College Business Office.

**B. Basis of Presentation** - The accompanying financial statements are presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Pursuant to the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*, as amended by GASB Statement No. 35, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for Public Colleges and Universities*, the full scope of the College's activities is considered to be a single business-type activity and accordingly, is reported within a single column in the basic financial statements.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 20, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Proprietary Funds and Other Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting, the College does not apply Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements issued after November 30, 1989, for proprietary activities, unless the GASB amends its pronouncements to specifically adopt FASB pronouncements issued after that date.

- **C. Basis of Accounting** The financial statements of the College have been prepared using the economic resource measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.
- **D.** Cash and Cash Equivalents This classification includes petty cash, cash on deposit with private bank accounts, and deposits held by the State Treasurer in the short-term investment fund. The short-term investment fund maintained by the State Treasurer has the general characteristics of a

demand deposit account in that participants may deposit and withdraw cash at any time without prior notice or penalty.

- **E. Receivables** Receivables consist of tuition and fees charged to students and charges for auxiliary enterprises' sales and services. Receivables also include amounts due from the federal government and State and local governments. Receivables are recorded net of estimated uncollectible amounts.
- **F. Inventories** Inventories, consisting of expendable supplies, are valued at cost using the first-in, first-out cost method.
- **G.** Capital Assets Capital assets are stated at cost at date of acquisition or fair value at date of donation in the case of gifts. The College capitalizes assets that have a value or cost in excess of \$5,000 at the date of acquisition and an expected useful life of more than one year. Library books are generally not considered to have a useful life of more than one year unless part of a collection and are expensed in the year of acquisition.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, generally 10 to 75 years for general infrastructure, 10 to 50 years for buildings, and 2 to 25 years for equipment.

The pottery collection is capitalized at cost or fair value at the date of donation. This collection is considered inexhaustible and is therefore not depreciated.

- **H. Restricted Assets** Unexpended capital contributions are classified as restricted assets because their use is limited by donor/grantor agreements. Certain other assets are classified as restricted because their use is limited by external parties or statute.
- I. Noncurrent Long-Term Liabilities Noncurrent long-term liabilities include compensated absences that will not be paid within the next fiscal year.
- **J. Compensated Absences** The College's policy is to record the cost of vacation leave when earned. The policy provides for a maximum accumulation of unused vacation leave of 30 days which can be carried forward each January 1 or for which an employee can be paid upon termination of employment. Also, any accumulated vacation leave in excess of 30 days at year end is converted to sick leave. Under this policy, the accumulated vacation leave for each employee at June 30

equals the leave carried forward at the previous December 31 plus the leave earned, less the leave taken between January 1 and June 30.

In addition to the vacation leave described above, compensated absences include the accumulated unused portion of the special annual leave bonuses awarded by the North Carolina General Assembly. The bonus leave balance on December 31 is retained by employees and transferred into the next calendar year. It is not subject to the limitation on annual leave carried forward described above and is not subject to conversion to sick leave.

When classifying compensated absences into current and noncurrent, leave is considered taken using a last-in, first-out method.

K. Net Assets – The College's net assets are classified as follows:

**Invested in Capital Assets** – This represents the College's total investment in capital assets.

**Restricted Net Assets** – **Expendable** – Expendable restricted net assets include resources for which the College is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external parties.

**Unrestricted Net Assets** – Unrestricted net assets include resources derived from student tuition and fees, sales and services, unrestricted gifts, and interest income.

Restricted and unrestricted resources are tracked using a fund accounting system and are spent in accordance with established fund authorities. Fund authorities provide rules for the fund activity and are separately established for restricted and unrestricted activities. When both restricted and unrestricted funds are available for expenditure, the decision for funding is transactional based within the departmental management system in place at the College.

L. Scholarship Discounts – Student tuition and fees revenues and certain other revenues from College charges are reported net of scholarship discounts in the accompanying Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets. The scholarship discount is the difference between the actual charge for goods and services provided by the College and the amount that is paid by students or by third parties on the students' behalf. Student financial assistance grants, such as Pell grants, and other federal, State, or nongovernmental programs, are recorded as either operating or nonoperating revenues in the accompanying Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets. To the extent that

revenues from these programs are used to satisfy tuition, fees, and other charges, the College has recorded a scholarship discount.

M. Revenue and Expense Recognition – The College classifies its revenues and expenses as operating or nonoperating in the accompanying Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the College's principal ongoing operations. Operating revenues include activities that have characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student tuition and fees, (2) sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, and (3) certain federal, State and local grants and contracts. Operating expenses are all expense transactions incurred other than those related to capital and noncapital financing or investing activities as defined by GASB Statement No. 9, *Reporting Cash Flows of Proprietary and Nonexpendable Trust Funds and Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting*.

Nonoperating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions. Revenues from nonexchange transactions and State aid that represent subsidies or gifts to the College, as well as investment income, are considered nonoperating since these are either investing, capital or noncapital financing activities. Capital contributions are presented separately after nonoperating revenues and expenses.

**N.** County Appropriations - County appropriations are provided to the College primarily to fund its plant operation and maintenance function and to fund construction projects, motor vehicle purchases, and maintenance of equipment. Unexpended county current appropriation and county capital appropriation do not revert and are available for future use by the College.

#### NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

A. **Deposits** – All funds of the College are deposited in board-designated official depositories and are required to be collateralized in accordance with *North Carolina General Statute* 115D-58.7. Official depositories may be established with any bank or savings and loan association whose principal office is located in North Carolina. Also, the College may establish time deposit accounts, money market accounts, and certificates of deposit. The amount shown on the Statement of Net Assets as cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand totaling \$400.00, and deposits in private financial institutions with a carrying value of \$261,058.41 and a bank balance of \$263,229.30.

The North Carolina Administrative Code (20 NCAC 7) requires all depositories to collateralize public deposits in excess of federal depository insurance coverage by using one of two methods, dedicated or pooled. Under the dedicated method, a separate escrow account is established by each depository in the name of each local governmental unit and the responsibility of monitoring collateralization rests with the local unit. Under the pooling method, each depository establishes an escrow account in the name of the State Treasurer to secure all of its public deposits. This method shifts the monitoring responsibility from the local unit to the State Treasurer.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the College's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2006, the College's bank balance in excess of federal depository insurance coverage was covered under the pooling method.

**B. Investments** – The College is authorized to invest idle funds as provided by G.S. 115D-58.6. In accordance with this statute, the College and the Board of Trustees manage investments to ensure they can be converted into cash when needed.

Generally, funds belonging to the College may be invested in the form of investments pursuant to G.S. 159-30(c), as follows: a commingled investment pool established and administered by the State Treasurer pursuant to G.S. 147-69.3 (STIF), obligations of or fully guaranteed by the United States; obligations of the State of North Carolina; bonds and notes of any North Carolina local government or public authority; obligations of certain nonguaranteed federal agencies; prime quality commercial paper bearing specified ratings and banker's acceptances; The North Carolina Capital Management Trust, an SEC registered mutual fund; repurchase agreements; and evidences of ownership of, or fractional undivided interests in, future interest and principal payments on either direct obligations of or fully guaranteed by the United States government, which are held by a specified bank or trust company or any state in the capacity.

In addition to these legal limits, the College has formally adopted general investment policies to promote investment safety and return, but the policies do not set forth specific requirements to manage investment risks.

At June 30, 2006, the amount shown on the Statement of Net Assets as cash and cash equivalents includes \$117,327.55, which represents the College's equity position in the State Treasurer's Short-Term Investment Fund. The Short-Term Investment Fund (a portfolio within the State Treasurer's Investment Pool, an external investment pool that is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and does not have a credit rating) had a weighted average maturity of 1.18 years as of June 30, 2006. Assets and shares of the Short-Term Investment Fund are valued at amortized cost, which approximates fair value. Deposit and investment risks associated with the State Treasurer's Investment Pool (which includes the State Treasurer's Short-Term Investment Fund) are included in the State of North Carolina's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*. An electronic version of this report is available by accessing the North Carolina Office of the State Controller's Internet home page <u>http://www.ncosc.net/</u> and clicking on "Financial Reports," or by calling the State Controller's Financial Reports State 2019, 981-5454.

#### Foundation's Pooled Investments Held by Fiscal Agent

Investments of the College's component unit, Montgomery Community College Foundation, Inc., are subject to and restricted by G.S. 36B "Uniform Management of Institutional Funds Act" (UMIFA) and any requirements placed on them by contract or donor agreements.

All investments are valued in the financial statements at fair value based on publicly available trading values. The fair value of the investments held by the fiscal agent at June 30, 2006, was as follows:

	 Cost	 Fair Value	 Carrying Value
First Citizens Equity Fund First Citizens Fixed Income Fund First Citizens Cash & Equivalents Fund	\$ 636,093 504,560 71,459	\$ 687,390 486,566 71,459	\$ 687,390 486,566 71,459
Total Investments	\$ 1,212,112	\$ 1,245,415	\$ 1,245,415

The following schedule summarizes the investment return and its classification in the statement of activities.

	Unrestricted		Temporarily Restricted		Total	
Interest and Dividends Net Realized and Unrealized Gains	\$	4,800	\$	32,963	\$	37,763
(Losses) on Investments		116,874		(69,238)		47,636
Total Investments	\$	121,674	\$	(36,275)	\$	85,399

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### Reconciliation of College's Deposits and Investments

A reconciliation of deposits and investments for the College to the basic financial statements at June 30, 2006, is as follows:

Cash on Hand Carrying Amount of Deposits with Private Financial Institutions Investments in the Short-Term Investment Fund	\$ 400.00 261,058.41 117,327.55
Total Deposits and Investments	\$ 378,785.96
Current: Cash and Cash Equivalents Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 263,520.37 115,265.59
Total	\$ 378,785.96

#### NOTE 3 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2006, were as follows:

		Gross Receivables	Less Allowance for Doubtful Accounts		Net Receivables	
<b>Current Receivables:</b> Students Intergovernmental Other		90,163.58 188,657.48 17,726.98	\$	26,217.91	\$	63,945.67 188,657.48 17,726.98
Total Current Receivables	\$	296,548.04	\$	26,217.91	\$	270,330.13
Noncurrent Receivables: Intergovernmental	\$	274,338.65	\$	0.00	\$	274,338.65

#### NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in the capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2006, is presented as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2005	Increases	Decreases	Balance June 30, 2006
Capital Assets, Nondepreciable:	<b>*</b> 442 106 24	<b>^</b>	¢ 0.00	<b>• • • • • • • • • •</b>
Land and Land Improvements	\$ 442,186.24	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 442,186.24
Art, Literature, and Artifacts	74,744.16			74,744.16
Total Capital Assets, Nondepreciable	516,930.40			516,930.40
Capital Assets, Depreciable:				
Buildings	8,737,484.43		329,905.00	8,407,579.43
Machinery and Equipment	1,483,033.91	12,729.63	8,398.13	1,487,365.41
General Infrastructure	140,558.30	21,237.63		161,795.93
Total Capital Assets, Depreciable	10,361,076.64	33,967.26	338,303.13	10,056,740.77
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Buildings	2,844,986.58	221,687.04		3,066,673.62
Machinery and Equipment	891,747.87	174,340.50	8,398.13	1,057,690.24
General Infrastructure	93,485.61	6,046.51		99,532.12
Total Accumulated Depreciation	3,830,220.06	402,074.05	8,398.13	4,223,895.98
Total Capital Assets, Depreciable, Net	6,530,856.58	(368,106.79)	329,905.00	5,832,844.79
Capital Assets, Net	\$ 7,047,786.98	\$ (368,106.79)	\$ 329,905.00	\$ 6,349,775.19

#### NOTE 5 - ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities at June 30, 2006, were as follows:

	Amount		
Accounts Payable Accrued Payroll Intergovernmental Payable	\$	50,844.54 36,315.47 19,466.71	
Total Accounts Payable and Accrued liabilities		106,626.72	

#### NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

A summary of changes in the long-term liabilities is presented as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2005	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2006	Current Portion
Compensated Absences	\$ 316,413.97	\$ 319,458.55	\$ 272,333.60	\$ 363,538.92	\$ 31,446.12

#### NOTE 7 - OPERATING LEASE OBLIGATIONS

Future minimum lease payments under noncancelable operating leases consist of the following at June 30, 2006:

Fiscal Year	Amount			
2007 2008	\$	12,000.00 3,000.00		
Total Minimum Lease Payments	\$	15,000.00		

Rental expense for all operating leases during the year was \$34,236.00.

#### **NOTE 8** - **REVENUES**

A summary of eliminations and allowances by revenue classification is presented as follows:

	Gross Revenues	Less Scholarship Discounts	Less Allowance for Uncollectibles	Net Revenues
Operating Revenues: Student Tuition and Fees	\$ 857,545.13	\$ 319,456.47	\$ 26,217.91	\$ 511,870.75

#### NOTE 9 - OPERATING EXPENSES BY FUNCTION

The College's operating expenses by functional classification are presented as follows:

	Personal Services	 Supplies and Materials	 Services	 Scholarships and Fellowships	 Utilities	 Depreciation	_	Total
Instruction	\$ 2,959,964.89	\$ 492,005.56	\$ 85,526.03	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.00	\$	3,537,496.48
Academic Support	391,744.56	26,228.78	15,321.31					433,294.65
Student Services	335,214.05	25,533.76	29,787.59					390,535.40
Institutional Support	1,025,691.66	101,996.05	231,862.10					1,359,549.81
Operations and Maintenance of Plant	287,193.35	103,395.70	153,749.03		186,349.41			730,687.49
Student Financial Aid	178,703.66	20,357.89	11,385.55	1,031,838.87				1,242,285.97
Depreciation						402,074.05		402,074.05
Total Operating Expenses	\$ 5,178,512.17	\$ 769,517.74	\$ 527,631.61	\$ 1,031,838.87	\$ 186,349.41	\$ 402,074.05	\$	8,095,923.85

#### NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS

A. Retirement Plans - Each permanent full-time employee, as a condition of employment, is a member of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System. The Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System (System) is a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the North Carolina State Treasurer.

Benefit and contribution provisions for the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System are established by *North Carolina General Statutes* 135-5 and 135-8 and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. Employer and member contribution rates are set each year by the North Carolina General Assembly based on annual actuarial valuations. For the year ended June 30, 2006, these rates were set at 2.34% of covered payroll for employers and 6% of covered payroll for members.

For the year ended June 30, 2006, the College had a total payroll of \$4,246,408.16, of which \$3,594,882.45 was covered under the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System. Total employee and employer contributions for pension benefits for the year were \$215,692.95 and \$84,120.25, respectively. The College made 100% of its annual required contributions for the years ended June 30, 2006, 2005, and 2004, which were \$84,120.25, \$72,500.66, and \$6,900.50, respectively.

The Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System's financial information is included in the State of North Carolina's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*. An electronic version of this report is available by accessing the North Carolina Office of the State Controller's Internet home page <u>http://www.osc.state.nc.us/</u> and clicking on "Financial Reports," or by calling the State Controller's Financial Reporting Section at (919) 981-5454.

**B.** Deferred Compensation and Supplemental Retirement Income Plans - IRC Section 401(k) Plan - All members of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System are eligible to enroll in the Supplemental Retirement Income Plan, a defined contribution plan, created under Internal Revenue Code Section 401(k). All costs of administering the Plan are the responsibility of the Plan participants. No costs are incurred by the College. The voluntary contributions by employees amounted to \$31,969.00 for the year ended June 30, 2006.

IRC Section 403(b) and 403(b)(7) Plans - Eligible College employees can participate in tax sheltered annuity plans created under Internal Revenue Code Sections 403(b) and 403(b)(7). The employee's eligible

contributions, made through salary reduction agreements, are exempt from federal and State income taxes until the annuity is received or the contributions are withdrawn. These plans are exclusively for employees of colleges and certain charitable and other nonprofit institutions. All costs of administering and funding these plans are the responsibility of the Plan participants. No costs are incurred by the College. The voluntary contributions by employees amounted to \$10,200.00 for the year ended June 30, 2006.

#### NOTE 11 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

- A. Health Care for Long-Term Disability Beneficiaries and Retirees -The College participates in State-administered programs which provide postemployment health insurance to eligible former employees. Eligible former employees include long-term disability beneficiaries of the Disability Income Plan of North Carolina and retirees of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System. These benefits were established by Chapter 135, Article 3, Part 3, of the General Statutes and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. Funding for the health care benefit for long-term disability beneficiaries and retirees is financed on a pay-as-you-go basis. The College contributed 3.8% of the covered payroll under the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System for these health care benefits. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2006, the College's total contribution to the Plan was \$136,605.54. The College assumes no liability for retiree health care benefits provided by the programs other than its required contribution. Additional detailed information about these programs can be located in the State of North Carolina's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.
- **B.** Long-Term Disability The College participates in the Disability Income Plan of North Carolina (DIPNC). Established by Chapter 135, Article 6, of the General Statutes, DIPNC provides short-term and longterm disability benefits to eligible members of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System. Long-term disability income benefits are advance funded on an actuarially determined basis using the one-year term cost method. The College contributes .52% of covered payroll under the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System to the DIPNC. For the year ended June 30, 2006, the College's total contribution to the DIPNC was \$18,693.39. The College assumes no liability for long-term disability benefits under the Plan other than its contribution. Additional detailed information about the DIPNC is disclosed in the State of North Carolina's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*.

#### NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The College is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. These exposures to loss are handled via a combination of methods, and can include participation in State-administered insurance programs, purchase of commercial insurance, and self-retention of certain risks. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the previous year and settled claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Tort claims of up to \$500,000 are self-insured under the authority of the State Tort Claims Act. In addition, the State provides excess public officers' and employees' liability insurance up to \$5,000,000 via contract with a private insurance company. The premium, based on a composite rate, is paid by the North Carolina Community College System Office directly to the private insurer.

Fire and other property losses are covered by the Public School Insurance Fund, a State-administered public entity risk pool. This fund is financed by premiums and interest and incurs a \$10 million self-insured deductible per occurrence. Reinsurance is purchased by the fund to cover catastrophic events in excess of the \$10 million deductible. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the previous year and settled claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

State-owned vehicles used for instructional purposes are covered by liability insurance handled by the State Department of Insurance. Liability insurance for other College-owned vehicles is covered by contracts with private insurance companies.

The College is protected for losses from employee dishonesty and computer fraud for employees paid in whole or in part from State funds. The blanket honesty bond is with a private insurance company and is handled by the North Carolina Department of Insurance with coverage of \$5,000,000 per occurrence and a \$50,000 deductible. Losses from employees paid from county and institutional funds are covered by private insurance companies.

The College also purchased a general liability policy with an aggregate of \$2,000,000.

Employees and retirees are provided health care coverage by the Comprehensive Major Medical Plan (Plan), a component unit of the State. The Plan is funded by employer and employee contributions and is administered by a third-party contractor. The State Board of Community Colleges makes the necessary arrangements to carry out the provisions of the Workers' Compensation Act which are applicable to employees whose wages are paid in whole or in part from State funds. The College purchases workers' compensation insurance for employees whose salaries or wages are paid by the Board entirely from county or institutional funds.

Term life insurance of \$25,000 to \$50,000 is provided to eligible workers. This self-insured death benefit program is administered by the State Treasurer and funded via employer contributions. The employer contribution rate was .16% for the current fiscal year.

Additional details on the State-administered risk management programs are disclosed in the State's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*, issued by the Office of the State Controller.

# Office of the State Auditor



2 S. Salisbury Street 20601 Mail Service Center Raleigh, NC 27699-0601 Telephone: (919) 807-7500 Fax: (919) 807-7647 Internet http://www.ncauditor.net

#### Leslie W. Merritt, Jr., CPA, CFP State Auditor

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Trustees Montgomery Community College Troy, North Carolina

We have audited the financial statements of Montgomery Community College, a component unit of the State of North Carolina, and its discretely presented component unit, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2006, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 18, 2007.

Our report was modified to include a reference to other auditors. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Other auditors audited the financial statements of the discretely presented component unit, as described in our report on the College's financial statements. The financial statements of the discretely presented component unit were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the College's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting. However, we noted certain matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be reportable conditions. Reportable conditions involve matters coming to our attention relating to significant deficiencies in the design or operation of the internal control over financial reporting that, in our judgment, could adversely affect the College's ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial data consistent with the assertions of management in the financial statements. We consider the deficiency described in the Audit Findings and Recommendations section of this report to be a reportable condition.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS (CONCLUDED)

A material weakness is a reportable condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements caused by error or fraud in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control that might be reportable conditions and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all reportable conditions that are also considered to be material weaknesses. However, we consider the reportable condition described above to be a material weakness.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the College's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board of Trustees, the State Board of Community Colleges, management of the College, the Governor, the State Controller, and the General Assembly, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Leslie W. Merritt, Jr.

Leslie W. Merritt, Jr., CPA, CFP State Auditor

June 18, 2007

#### Matters Related to Financial Reporting or Federal Compliance Objectives

The following finding was identified during the current audit and describes conditions that represent significant deficiencies in internal control.

#### DEFICIENCIES IN FINANCIAL REPORTING

The financial statements prepared by Montgomery Community College contained numerous misstatements that were corrected as a result of our audit. Without these corrections, the financial statements could have been misleading to readers.

Misstatements noted in our audit included:

- a. The College improperly recorded scholarship discounts. As a result, student tuition and fees were understated by \$166,631. The revenue discounting note disclosure also contained errors. The gross amount of tuition and fees disclosed in the note was understated by \$401,322, the scholarship discount was understated by \$319,456, and the College recognized no allowance for uncollectible accounts.
- b. The College incorrectly posted journal entries to beginning of the year net asset amounts. This resulted in a \$126,117 overstatement of revenues, a \$33,967 overstatement of expenses, a \$118,977 overstatement of receivables, and a \$131,626 overstatement of unrestricted net assets.
- c. The College inappropriately reported \$81,868 of sales and services revenue as tuition and fee revenue.
- d. The College inappropriately reported capital grants receivables as current receivables rather than noncurrent receivables. The College also did not accurately report the amount of the capital grants. This resulted in a \$82,509 overstatement of current receivables, a \$274,339 understatement of non-current receivables, and a \$191,830 understatement of capital grants.
- e. The College incorrectly recorded grant funds that were received July 2006 in the cash balance reported as of June 30, 2006. As a result, cash was overstated approximately \$100,000 and intergovernmental receivables were understated approximately \$100,000.
- f. The College improperly reported a contract retainage liability in the amount of \$329,905. Outstanding litigation related to a construction project was resolved, resulting in the College no longer being obligated to pay the amount.

*Recommendation*: The College should place greater emphasis on the year-end financial reporting process and implement effective internal control to ensure the completeness and accuracy of the financial statements.

*College's Response*: The College will implement stronger internal controls in the year-end process and the preparation of the financial statements.

[ This Page Left Blank Intentionally ]

Audit reports issued by the Office of the State Auditor can be obtained from the web site at <u>www.ncauditor.net</u>. Also, parties may register on the web site to receive automatic email notification whenever reports of interest are issued. Otherwise, copies of audit reports may be obtained by contacting the:

Office of the State Auditor State of North Carolina 2 South Salisbury Street 20601 Mail Service Center Raleigh, North Carolina 27699-0601 Telephone: 919/807-7500

Facsimile: 919/807-7647