

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA

WESTERN CAROLINA UNIVERSITY

CULLOWHEE, NORTH CAROLINA

FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

OFFICE OF THE STATE AUDITOR

BETH A. WOOD, CPA

STATE AUDITOR

WESTERN CAROLINA UNIVERSITY

CULLOWHEE, NORTH CAROLINA

FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2010

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AUDITOR'S TRANSMITTAL

The Honorable Beverly E. Perdue, Governor The General Assembly of North Carolina Board of Trustees, Western Carolina University

We have completed a financial statement audit of Western Carolina University for the year ended June 30, 2010, and our audit results are included in this report. You will note from the independent auditor's report that we determined that the financial statements are presented fairly in all material respects.

The results of our tests disclosed no deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses in relation to our audit scope or any instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

North Carolina General Statutes require the State Auditor to make audit reports available to the public. Copies of audit reports issued by the Office of the State Auditor may be obtained through one of the options listed in the back of this report.

Beth A. Wood, CPA

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State Auditor

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Western Carolina University Cullowhee, North Carolina

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Western Carolina University, a constituent institution of the multi-campus University of North Carolina System, which is a component unit of the State of North Carolina, and its discretely presented component unit, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the University's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We did not audit the financial statements of Western Carolina University Foundation, which represents 5 percent, 6 percent, and 2 percent, respectively, of the assets, net assets, and revenues of the University; nor the financial statements of Western Carolina University Research and Development Corporation, the University's discretely presented component unit. Those financial statements were audited by other auditors whose reports thereon have been furnished to us, and our opinions, insofar as they relate to the amounts included for those entities, are based on the reports of the other auditors.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. The financial statements of Western Carolina University Research and Development Corporation were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and the significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit and the reports of other auditors provide a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, based on our audit and the reports of other auditors, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of Western Carolina University and its discretely presented component unit as of June 30, 2010,

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT (CONCLUDED)

and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows, where applicable, thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As discussed in Note 16 to the financial statements, the University implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 51, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Intangible Assets and Statement No. 53, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Derivative Instruments, during the year ended June 30, 2010.

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 15, 2011 on our consideration of the University's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and should be considered in assessing the results of our audit.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis, as listed in the table of contents, is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

Beth A. Wood, CPA

Beth A. Wood

State Auditor

February 15, 2011

WESTERN CAROLINA UNIVERSITY MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Introduction

The University's financial report includes three financial statements and the *Notes to the Financial Statements*. The *Statement of Net Assets* presents the assets, liabilities, and net assets of the institution as of the end of the fiscal year; the *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets* reflects revenues and expenses recognized during the fiscal year; and the *Statement of Cash Flows* provides information on all of the institution's cash inflows and outflows during the fiscal year by major category. These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements, which establish standards for external financial reporting for public colleges and universities. GASB standards require that financial statements be presented on a consolidated basis in order to focus on the University as a whole.

Also included in the University's financial report are the *Statement of Financial Position* and *Statement of Activities* for the Western Carolina University Research and Development Corporation, a discretely presented component unit. The following discussion and analysis provides an overview of the financial position and activities only for Western Carolina University (the "University") for the years ended June 30, 2010 and 2009 and not its component unit. This discussion has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the notes thereto, which follow this section.

Statement of Net Assets

The *Statement of Net Assets* presents the financial position of the University at the end of the fiscal year and includes all assets and liabilities of the University classified as either current or noncurrent. This statement is a point in time financial statement and provides a fiscal snapshot of the University at June 30, 2010. The difference between total assets and total liabilities - net assets - is one measure of the current financial condition of the University. The change in net assets is an indicator of whether the overall financial condition has improved or worsened during the year.

Data presented in the *Statement of Net Assets* helps readers determine the assets available to continue the operations of the University and how much the University owes vendors, investors, and lending institutions. In addition, the Net Assets section of the statement reflects the residual value of the University's assets after liabilities are deducted and their availability for expenditure.

Effective July 1, 2010, the North Carolina Center for the Advancement of Teaching (NCCAT) was transferred from the University's budget to the Department of Public Instruction's budget. To facilitate the comparison of 2009 and 2010 data, the 2009 Condensed Statement of Net Assets has been restated to exclude NCCAT's data.

Condensed Statement of Net Assets

		2010	t	2009 (as restated o exclude NCCAT)	\$ Change	%
Assets						
Current Assets	\$	75,102,233.52	\$	72,022,510.84	\$ 3,079,722.68	4.28%
Capital Assets, Net		303,257,920.74		264,812,519.88	38,445,400.86	14.52%
Other Noncurrent Assets	_	43,690,737.24	_	42,717,826.59	972,910.65	2.28%
Total Assets		422,050,891.50		379,552,857.31	42,498,034.19	11.20%
Liabilities						
Current Liabilities		13,482,547.40		12,629,839.16	852,708.24	6.75%
Noncurrent Liabilities	_	96,978,450.70		75,036,288.99	21,942,161.71	29.24%
Total Liabilities		110,460,998.10	_	87,666,128.15	22,794,869.95	26.00%
Net Assets						
Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt		216,144,401.80		201,120,883.15	15,023,518.65	7.47%
Restricted – Nonexpendable		27,605,403.13		25,259,949.45	2,345,453.68	9.29%
Restricted – Expendable		19,401,676.29		20,915,999.41	(1,514,323.12)	-7.24%
Unrestricted	_	48,438,412.18		44,589,897.15	3,848,515.03	8.63%
Total Net Assets	\$	311,589,893.40	\$	291,886,729.16	\$ 19,703,164.24	6.75%

Assets

Current assets, which consist primarily of cash, short-term investments, accounts and notes receivable, and operating inventories, increased by \$3.1 million. This increase was largely due to \$2.5 million in Due from Primary Government that reflects the amount of bond proceeds owed by the State to the University for expenses accrued at June 30, 2010 for the Health and Human Sciences Building. Other significant changes in current assets include a \$1.5 million increase in current cash and cash equivalents (\$.9 million in unrestricted, and \$.6 million in restricted) and a \$1 million decrease in restricted short-term investments due to normal fluctuations in operating cash needs.

Net capital assets increased \$38.4 million. A net decrease in nondepreciable construction in progress of \$3.6 million was offset by a \$42.3 million net increase in depreciable buildings and a \$3.1 increase in machinery and equipment, net of depreciation. The biggest factors in this change were the completion of Balsam Residence Hall (\$27.3 million) and Courtyard Dining Hall (\$16.3) in 2010.

Other noncurrent assets increased \$1 million. Restricted noncurrent cash decreased \$7.4 million, largely attributable to the use of bond proceeds for capital projects completed or nearing completion at June 30, 2010. Additions to permanent endowments of \$1.1 million and favorable market fluctuations resulted in an increase of \$10.1 million in endowment investments. In addition, restricted amounts due from the State of North Carolina for general obligation proceeds allotted, but not yet transferred to the University at year end, decreased by \$.8 million, directly attributable to the completion of construction projects funded by these statewide higher education bonds.

Liabilities

Current liabilities increased by \$.9 million. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities increased by \$2 million due to the accrual of \$2.5 million in construction payables related to the Health and Human Sciences Building project, offset by a \$.5 million decrease in other accounts payable at June 30, 2010. In addition, the University remitted \$1 million of parking fines to the Civil Penalty and Forfeiture Fund for distribution to public schools as required by G.S. 115C-457.1, resulting in a \$1 million decrease in Due to Primary Government. Also, the current portion of capital leases payable increased by \$0.5 million related to the Balsam Residence Hall capital lease agreement with the WCU Research and Development Corporation and the current portion of notes payable decreased by \$0.2 million, as the full debt on the University Center renovations will be paid off in fiscal year 2011.

Noncurrent liabilities increased by \$21.9 million. This change is primarily due to the completion of Balsam Residence Hall that is financed with a capital lease payable of \$25.3 million to the Western Carolina University Research and Development Corporation, offset by \$3.1 million in principal payments on debt in fiscal year 2010.

Net Assets

Net assets represent residual interest in the University's assets after all liabilities are deducted. For reporting purposes, they are divided into three major components:

- "Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt" represents the University's investment in capital assets such as movable equipment, buildings, land, infrastructure, and improvements, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. At June 30, 2010, \$216.1 million (69.4%) of the \$311.6 million in net assets was attributable to the University's investment in capital assets.
- Restricted net assets are subject to externally imposed restrictions governing their use and are further divided into two categories: nonexpendable and expendable. "Restricted Nonexpendable" net assets primarily include the University's permanent endowment funds received from donors for the purpose of creating present and future income. These funds must be held inviolate and in perpetuity and are, therefore, not expendable. Earnings on these funds support various programs determined by donors. The nonexpendable category makes up approximately \$27.6 million (8.9%) of the \$311.6 million net assets total. "Restricted Expendable" net assets are available for expenditure in accordance with externally imposed restrictions. Examples include funds for scholarships, debt service, and capital projects. At June 30, 2010, expendable net assets totaled \$19.4 million (6.2% of total net assets) of the \$311.6 million in net assets.
- "Unrestricted" net assets are not subject to externally imposed restrictions, although management has designated these funds for various academic and research programs and initiatives, as well as capital projects. This year, unrestricted net assets totaled \$48.4 million (15.5% of total net assets) of the \$311.6 million in net assets.

Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets presents the revenues earned and the expenses incurred during the year. Activities are reported as either operating or nonoperating. Given a public university's dependency on revenues such as state appropriations, gifts, and investment income, which are prescribed by GASB as nonoperating revenues, operating expenses will exceed operating revenues, resulting in an operating loss. Net nonoperating revenues and expenses are integral components in determining the increase or decrease in net assets.

Generally speaking, operating revenues are generated through the provision of goods and services, and include tuition and fees, contract and grant revenue, interest earnings on student loans, and sales and service revenue generated by student housing, the bookstore, and other enterprises. Operating expenses are the costs incurred to acquire or produce the goods and services provided and to conduct the affairs of the institution.

Nonoperating revenues are revenues received for which goods and services are not provided. For example, state appropriations, while budgeted for operations, are reported as nonoperating revenue because they are provided by the state legislature without the legislature directly receiving commensurate goods and services in return for those revenues. In addition, as of fiscal year 2008-2009, the University reports federal student financial aid such as Pell Grants and SEOG and state student financial aid administered by the North Carolina State Education Assistance Authority as nonoperating, rather than operating, revenue. Nonoperating expenses include interest expense, and other expenses not incurred in the normal operations of the University.

Capital grants and gifts are considered neither operating nor nonoperating revenues and are reported on the statement after "Income Before Other Revenues."

The following is a condensed *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets* for Western Carolina University as of June 30, 2010, compared with that of 2009. Effective July 1, 2010, the North Carolina Center for the Advancement of Teaching (NCCAT) was transferred from the University's budget to the Department of Public Instruction's budget. To facilitate the comparison of 2009 and 2010 data, the 2009 Condensed Summary of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets has been restated to exclude NCCAT's data.

Condensed Summary of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets

		2009 - As restated		%
	2010	to exclude NCCAT	\$ Change	Change
Operating Revenues	Ф 22.252.552.11	Φ 20.200.072.12	ф. 2 .0 7.2 .600.00	0.700/
Student Tuition and Fees, Net	\$ 33,373,573.11	\$ 30,399,873.12	\$ 2,973,699.99	9.78%
Grants and Contracts	5,006,536.94	6,001,321.66	(994,784.72)	-16.58%
Sales and Services, Net	26,775,784.96	24,146,453.74	2,629,331.22	10.89%
Other Operating Revenues	1,505,561.21	1,355,846.45	149,714.76	11.04%
Total Operating Revenues	66,661,456.22	61,903,494.97	4,757,961.25	7.69%
Operating Expenses				
Salaries and Benefits	102,629,791.00	104,435,492.60	(1,805,701.60)	-1.73%
Supplies and Materials	15,184,082.60	15,684,138.37	(500,055.77)	-3.19%
Services	25,618,867.61	23,683,005.80	1,935,861.81	8.17%
Scholarships and Fellowships	10,553,239.81	9,398,196.40	1,155,043.41	12.29%
Utilities	4,647,966.12	4,996,186.88	(348,220.76)	-6.97%
Depreciation	4,992,738.04	7,500,190.35	(2,507,452.31)	-33.43%
Total Operating Expenses	163,626,685.18	165,697,210.40	(2,070,525.22)	-1.25%
Operating Loss	(96,965,228.96)	(103,793,715.43)	6,828,486.47	-6.58%
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)				
State Appropriations	76,806,185.54	77,420,666.29	(614,480.75)	-0.79%
State Aid - Federal Recovery Funds	5,472,031.00	3,563,974.00	1,908,057.00	53.54%
Noncapital Grants - Student Financial Aid	19,969,293.13	16,272,839.77	3,696,453.36	22.72%
Noncapital Gifts and Grants	1,869,543.50	3,173,008.61	(1,303,465.11)	-41.08%
Investment Income (Includes Investment Expenses)	3,688,832.15	(4,549,479.72)	8,238,311.87	-181.08%
Interest and Fees on Debt	(4,116,558.90)	(2,322,567.70)	(1,793,991.20)	77.24%
Other Nonoperating Expenses	(511,632.60)	(359,065.94)	(152,566.66)	42.49%
Net Nonoperating Revenues	103,177,693.82	93,199,375.31	9,978,318.51	10.71%
Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues	6,212,464.86	(10,594,340.12)	16,806,804.98	-158.64%
Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations	(36,457.00)	(1,010,694.90)	974,237.90	-96.39%
Capital Gifts and Grants	12,558,291.21	1,565,695.38	10,992,595.83	702.09%
Additions to Permanent Endowments	1,135,265.17	2,730,603.60	(1,595,338.43)	-58.42%
Total Other Revenue	13,657,099.38	3,285,604.08	10,371,495.30	315.66%
Change in Net Assets	19,869,564.24	(7,308,736.04)	27,178,300.28	-371.86%
Beginning Net Assets, as Restated	291,720,329.16	299,029,065.20	(7,308,736.04)	-2.44%
Ending Net Assets	\$ 311,589,893.40	\$ 291,720,329.16	\$ 19,869,564.24	6.81%

Revenues

Operating revenues increased \$4.8 million, based on the following:

> Student tuition and fees increased by \$3.0 million as a result of increases in tuition and fee rates and enrollment, along with a 4% increase in enrollment.

- ➤ Grants and contracts revenues decreased \$1 million due to a decrease in state grant revenue.
- ➤ Sales and services revenues increased \$2.6 million due to increases in fee rates for housing, dining, and other auxiliary services. Another factor was the 4% increase in enrollment in fiscal year 2010.

Nonoperating revenues increased by \$10 million, based on the following:

- ➤ State appropriations decreased by \$.6 million. In response to serious economic and financial adversity experienced by the State, the North Carolina Office of State Budget and Management, at the direction of the Governor, imposed a net permanent budget reduction of \$1.6 million, including permanent budget reductions of \$2.8 million offset by a \$1.2 million permanent budget increase provided to fund fringe benefit rate increases implemented effective July 1, 2010. In addition to these permanent budget reductions, the University was required to revert \$4.4 million in state appropriations at June 30, 2010; a reversion of \$5.9 million was imposed in fiscal year 2009. An additional factor in the decline in state appropriations was the increase in state aid federal recovery funds of \$1.9 million as described below.
- ➤ State aid federal recovery funds increased by \$1.9 million due to the State's decision to utilize a portion of the federal funds available through the State Fiscal Stabilization Fund, a non-recurring appropriation under the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act (ARRA), to partially offset faculty salary and benefits in the 2009-2010 fiscal year. The University received \$5.5 million of these federal recovery funds in fiscal year 2010, as compared to \$3.6 million in fiscal year 2009.
- Noncapital grants for student financial aid increased by \$3.7 million due primarily to increases in Pell grant and North Carolina need based grant revenue.
- Noncapital gifts and grants decreased by \$1.3 million as a result of a decline in private gifts.
- ➤ Investment income increased by \$8.2 million after a decrease of \$8.4 million in the prior fiscal year. Realized gains accounted for \$.7 million, and unrealized gains for \$8.8 million, of this increase. These increases are a reflection of favorable market fluctuations in fiscal year 2010, as compared to deep losses incurred in fiscal year 2009 due to the nation's recessionary conditions. These gains were offset by a decrease in STIF interest of \$1.3 million.
- ➤ Interest and fees on debt increased by \$1.8 million. Interest payments increased on bonds and capital leases by \$0.8 million and \$1.1 million, respectively, as a result of debt incurred on the construction of new buildings.

Among the University's greatest strengths are the diverse revenue streams that supplement student tuition and fees. These include gifts from individuals, foundations, and corporations, along with state appropriations, investment income, and federal, state, and private grants and contracts. The University has sought and will continue to seek funding from available

sources that are consistent with its mission and will continue prudently to manage the financial resources realized from these efforts in order to supplement tuition revenues and fund its operating activities.

Expenses

Operating expenses decreased \$2 million, based on the following:

- Salaries and benefits for the faculty and staff of the University decreased by \$1.8 million. The University suffered permanent budget reductions of \$3 million in salaries and benefits, reducing total full time equivalents (FTE's) by 47.73, including both filled and vacant positions.
- > Supplies and materials decreased by \$.5 million due to a decrease of \$.9 million in purchases of office and educational equipment, which was offset by a \$.4 million increase in other supplies
- > Services increased by \$1.9 million due to increases in rental expense, maintenance agreements, insurance, and electronic commerce fees. These increases were offset by decreases in travel and communication services.
- Scholarships and fellowships, net of scholarship discount, increased by \$1.2 million. Before application of the \$15.5 million discount, scholarships increased by \$4.2 million, partly due to increases of \$3.7 million in funds granted by the State of North Carolina for University of North Carolina Need Based Grants and federal Pell grants. The scholarship discount increased by a total of \$3 million this fiscal year, offsetting the \$4.2 million increase.
- ➤ Utilities expense decreased by \$.3 million.
- ➤ Depreciation expense decreased \$2.5 million due primarily to the adjustment of useful lives on capital assets that were nearing the end of their original estimated useful lives, but still expected to be in service in future years.

Refunds of prior years' capital appropriations declined by \$1 million as a result of a requirement that the University return \$1 million in capital appropriations to the State in the 2009 fiscal year.

Capital gifts and grants increased by \$11 million attributable primarily to a \$10.8 million increase in bond proceeds received from the State for the construction of the Health and Human Sciences Building.

The \$1.6 million decrease in additions to permanent endowments was largely a result of the receipt of matching funds on endowed professorships in the amount of \$1.8 million in the 2009 fiscal year.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

At June 30, 2010, the University had approximately \$385.4 million invested in capital assets, and accumulated depreciation of \$82.2 million. Depreciation charges for the current year totaled \$5 million.

A critical factor for achieving quality in the University's academic endeavors, while enriching the quality of all students' campus experience, is the development and renewal of capital assets. The University continues to implement a long-range plan for modernizing its older teaching, research, and student life facilities, balanced with new construction. Capital asset additions and improvements during the current fiscal year were funded with federal and state capital grants, debt proceeds, gifts, and unrestricted net assets designated for capital purposes.

The Millennial Initiative is an ambitious and comprehensive regional economic improvement strategy that will enable the University to partner with business, industry, and government. A comprehensive master plan was approved by the campus and Board of Trustees to serve as a guide for the development of 344 acres adjacent to the University's main campus that was recently acquired. The 2007 General Assembly approved \$46.2 million in funding for a new 145,200 square foot health and gerontological sciences building that will be the first construction project on the Millennial Initiative property. The new building will house classrooms, offices, and laboratories for the University's School of Nursing and programs in social work, physical therapy, athletic training, clinical laboratory sciences, environmental health, health information administration, nutrition and dietetics, emergency medical care, recreational therapy, and communication sciences and disorders. It is expected to become the cornerstone for a mixed-use "neighborhood of interest" focusing on retirement, aging, and health, where students and faculty would work with partners from private business and industry. Construction of the new health sciences building began in May 2009 with a target completion date of July 2011.

The University's new \$17.2 million Campus Recreation Center opened to an enthusiastic campus community on August 17, 2009. The building's 73,000 square feet of space includes a 50-foot climbing wall, two multipurpose courts, a wide variety of fitness equipment, two mirror-lined group exercise studios, and a one-eighth mile indoor track.

Helder Residence Hall, a four-story, 400-bed residence hall constructed in 1966, was demolished in summer 2007, Leatherwood Residence Hall was demolished in March 2009, and Dodson Cafeteria was demolished in summer 2009. Demolition of these three buildings was necessary to provide room for construction of a new dining facility and two new residence halls that, together with the Campus Recreation Center, will form a quadrangle arranged around a formal lawn that will be the centerpiece of the University's campus. The new two-story, 53,000 square-foot dining hall was completed in July 2009. Ground was broken on April 3, 2008 for the two new residence halls that will be connected by an archway and provide a living and learning community for 801 students enrolled in the Honors College and the North Carolina Teaching Fellows Program. The \$50.2 million residence hall project is under capital lease with WCU Research and Development Corporation. The two halls will contain nearly 235,000 square feet, providing modern housing for students, offices for Honors

College staff, lobbies, common areas, and meeting rooms. One hall, Balsam Hall, was completed in August 2009, with the second building, Blue Ridge Hall, expected to be finished by July 2010.

The University's financial statements indicate \$42,880,000 in bonds payable, \$208,325 in notes payable, and \$45,829,463 in capital leases payable at June 30, 2010.

For additional information on capital assets and debt administration, see Notes 5, 7, and 8 to the financial statements.

Enrollment

A significant factor in the University's capacity to generate resources is the ability to recruit and retain high quality students. Enrollment growth targets for the next 8 to 10 years have been established, and the university continues vigorously to pursue growth in all categories of enrollment - resident credit and distance learning enrollments, at both the undergraduate and graduate levels. Total enrollment for Fall 2010 was 9,407 as compared to 9,429 in Fall 2009, the largest total student enrollment in the University's history. Increases in enrollment will generate increases in revenues such as tuition and fees, sales and services, and state appropriations as well as the corresponding operating expenses incurred by serving larger numbers of students.

Economic Outlook

Looking toward the future, management believes that the University is well positioned to maintain its strong financial condition and to advance both the quality and scope of its services to students, the state, and the region.

A crucial element in the University's future will be our relationships with The University of North Carolina System and the North Carolina General Assembly, as we work to remain competitive in price while providing an outstanding education for our students. There is a direct relationship between the growth of the University's enrollment and facilities and the demand for state appropriations to operate the University. Declines in state appropriations generally exert pressure on institutions to increase tuition and fees. As an institution targeted for growth in the years ahead, the University will be greatly affected by the availability and levels of state operating funds and capital resources to support that growth.

While the national recession ended in the summer of 2009, there are few signs of an economic recovery. It is expected that the recovery phase will be slow and prolonged due to the problems that occurred in the housing and financial markets and the length of the recession. Some economists are predicting that it may take as long as three years for employment in North Carolina to reach pre-recession levels. The national unemployment rate is projected to remain above 9% through most of 2011, and North Carolina is expected to follow this same pattern.

As a result of these continued economic struggles, the State has already imposed budget reductions for fiscal year 2010-2011 and is preparing for budget reductions for fiscal

year 2011-2012 of 5-15%. The State allowed Universities to increase tuition to offset the 2010-2011 reductions, but it is not known at this time if this will be allowed in 2011-2012.

While the future cannot be predicted with certainty, management believes that the University's strong financial condition equips it well to continue to weather the economic uncertainties presently known and those that can be reasonably expected.

Western Carolina University Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2010

Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents Restricted Short-Term Investments

Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents

Restricted Due from Primary Government

Capital Assets - Nondepreciable (Note 5) Capital Assets - Depreciable, Net (Note 5)

Due from State of North Carolina Component Units

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Receivables, Net (Note 4) **Due from Primary Government**

Total Current Assets

Receivables, Net (Note 4)

Endowment Investments Other Investments

Notes Receivable, Net (Note 4)

Total Noncurrent Assets

Total Assets

Notes Receivable, Net (Note 4)

Exhibit A-1
49,001,178.76 15,752,185.25 796,505.20 2,662,442.69 2,521,706.83 77,000.00 3,545,631.96 745,582.83
75,102,233.52
-, -,
1,261,799.56 47,838.87 25,758.21 36,887,021.23 826,459.04 4,641,860.33
29,102,683.25 274,155,237.49
346,948,657.98
422,050,891.50

\$

LIABILITIES Current Liabilities:

ASSETS Current Assets:

Inventories

Noncurrent Assets:

Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities (Note 6)	5,079,665.71
Due to Primary Government	134,426.75
Funds Held for Others	24,075.73
Unearned Revenue	3,621,640.71
Interest Payable	660,557.45
Long-Term Liabilities - Current Portion (Note 7)	3,962,181.05
Total Current Liabilities	13,482,547.40
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Deposits Payable	85,610.51
Funds Held for Others	582,400.66
U. S. Government Grants Refundable	5,322,859.35
Long-Term Liabilities (Note 7)	90,987,580.18
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	96,978,450.70
Total Liabilities	110,460,998.10

Western Carolina University Statement of Net Assets June 30, 2010

Exhibit A-1
Page 2

NET ASSETS Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt Restricted for:	216,144,401.80
Nonexpendable:	40,000,400,00
Scholarships and Fellowships	12,888,130.60
Endowed Professorships	14,308,720.24
Departmental Uses	408,552.29
Expendable: Scholarships and Fellowships	10,378,183.96
Research	300,826.70
Endowed Professorships	1,947,229.45
Departmental Uses	1,613,854.14
Loans	1,364,639.24
Capital Projects	1,242,993.37
Debt Service	2,085,454.60
Other	468,494.83
Unrestricted	48,438,412.18
Total Net Assets	\$ 311,589,893.40

Western Carolina University Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

Exhibit A-2

REVENUES Operating Revenues: Student Tuition and Fees, Net (Note 9) Federal Grants and Contracts State and Local Grants and Contracts Nongovernmental Grants and Contracts Sales and Services, Net (Note 9) Interest Earnings on Loans Other Operating Revenues	\$ 33,373,573.11 3,920,883.00 49,902.35 1,035,751.59 26,775,784.96 5,797.59 1,499,763.62
Total Operating Revenues	66,661,456.22
EXPENSES Operating Expenses: Salaries and Benefits Supplies and Materials Services Scholarships and Fellowships Utilities Depreciation	102,629,791.00 15,184,082.60 25,618,867.61 10,553,239.81 4,647,966.12 4,992,738.04
Total Operating Expenses	163,626,685.18
Operating Loss	(96,965,228.96)
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES) State Appropriations State Aid - Federal Recovery Funds Noncapital Grants - Student Financial Aid Other Noncapital Grants Noncapital Gifts, Net (Note 9) Investment Income (Net of Investment Expense of \$142,936.90) Interest and Fees on Debt Other Nonoperating Expenses	76,806,185.54 5,472,031.00 19,969,293.13 14,369.06 1,855,174.44 3,688,832.15 (4,116,558.90) (511,632.60)
Net Nonoperating Revenues	103,177,693.82
Income Before Other Revenues or Expenses	6,212,464.86
Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Additions to Endowments	(36,457.00) 12,217,124.21 341,167.00 1,135,265.17
Increase in Net Assets	19,869,564.24
NET ASSETS Net Assets - July 1, 2009, as Restated (Note 17)	291,720,329.16
Net Assets - June 30, 2010	\$ 311,589,893.40

Western Carolina University Statement of Cash Flows For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

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CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	•	05.404.405.40
Received from Customers	\$	65,164,165.48
Payments to Employees and Fringe Benefits		(102,878,276.99)
Payments to Vendors and Suppliers		(43,537,721.95)
Payments for Scholarships and Fellowships		(10,553,239.81)
Loans Issued		(1,375,493.21)
Collection of Loans		579,582.03
Interest Earned on Loans		104,187.73
Student Deposits Received		882,035.26
Student Deposits Returned		(879,601.39)
Other Receipts		1,499,763.62
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities		(90,994,599.23)
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
State Appropriations		76,806,185.54
State Aid - Federal Recovery Funds		5,472,031.00
Noncapital Grants - Student Financial Aid		19,969,293.13
Noncapital Grants		14,369.06
Noncapital Gifts		1,264,401.09
Additions to Endowments		1,135,265.17
William D. Ford Direct Lending Receipts		31,686,568.50
William D. Ford Direct Lending Disbursements		(31,686,568.50)
Related Activity Agency Receipts		5,240.03
Related Activity Agency Disbursements		(10,907.99)
Other Payments		(31,478.11)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities		104,624,398.92
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Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		104,624,398.92
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations		104,624,398.92
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants		104,624,398.92 (36,457.00) 10,472,693.90
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Interest and Fees Paid on Capital Debt and Leases		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79) (4,031,368.70)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Interest and Fees Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Payment to Bond Escrow Agent		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79) (4,031,368.70) (9,362.19)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Interest and Fees Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Payment to Bond Escrow Agent Net Cash Used by Capital Financing and Related Financing Activities		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79) (4,031,368.70)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Interest and Fees Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Payment to Bond Escrow Agent Net Cash Used by Capital Financing and Related Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79) (4,031,368.70) (9,362.19) (14,750,887.12)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Interest and Fees Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Payment to Bond Escrow Agent Net Cash Used by Capital Financing and Related Financing Activities		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79) (4,031,368.70) (9,362.19)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Interest and Fees Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Payment to Bond Escrow Agent Net Cash Used by Capital Financing and Related Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from Sales and Maturities of Investments Investment Income		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79) (4,031,368.70) (9,362.19) (14,750,887.12)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Interest and Fees Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Payment to Bond Escrow Agent Net Cash Used by Capital Financing and Related Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from Sales and Maturities of Investments		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79) (4,031,368.70) (9,362.19) (14,750,887.12)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Interest and Fees Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Payment to Bond Escrow Agent Net Cash Used by Capital Financing and Related Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from Sales and Maturities of Investments Investment Income		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79) (4,031,368.70) (9,362.19) (14,750,887.12) 3,968,205.67 1,423,925.54
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Interest and Fees Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Payment to Bond Escrow Agent Net Cash Used by Capital Financing and Related Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from Sales and Maturities of Investments Investment Income Purchase of Investments and Related Fees Net Cash Used by Investing Activities		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79) (4,031,368.70) (9,362.19) (14,750,887.12) 3,968,205.67 1,423,925.54 (9,888,621.25) (4,496,490.04)
Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES Refund of Prior Years Capital Appropriations Capital Grants Capital Gifts Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets Acquisition and Construction of Capital Assets Principal Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Interest and Fees Paid on Capital Debt and Leases Payment to Bond Escrow Agent Net Cash Used by Capital Financing and Related Financing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Proceeds from Sales and Maturities of Investments Investment Income Purchase of Investments and Related Fees		(36,457.00) 10,472,693.90 41,167.00 944.14 (18,087,728.48) (3,100,775.79) (4,031,368.70) (9,362.19) (14,750,887.12) 3,968,205.67 1,423,925.54 (9,888,621.25)

RECONCILIATION OF NET OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES) TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Operating Loss Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used by Operating Activities:	\$ (96,965,228.96)
Depreciation Expense	4,992,738.04
Allowances, Write-Offs, and Amortizations	26,109.99
Noncash Contributed Expenses	4,944.33
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:	(
Receivables (Net)	(79,579.03)
Due from State of North Carolina Component Units Inventories	(37,000.00) (59,648.95)
Notes Receivable (Net)	394,932.48
Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	1,717,490.75
Due to Primary Government	(958,380.54)
Unearned Revenue	406,183.79
Compensated Absences	(320,082.46)
Deposits Payable	2,433.87
US Government Grants Refundable	 (119,512.54)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	\$ (90,994,599.23)
RECONCILIATION OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Current Assets:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 49,001,178.76
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents Noncurrent Assets:	15,752,185.25
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	 1,261,799.56
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30, 2010	\$ 66,015,163.57
NONCASH INVESTING, CAPITAL, AND FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Assets Acquired through the Assumption of a Liability	\$ 25,743,409.33
Assets Acquired through a Gift	93,858.41
Change in Fair Value of Investments	2,407,843.51
Reinvested Distributions	664,109.35
Loss on Disposal of Capital Assets	486,448.46

Western Carolina University Research and Development Corporation Statement of Financial Position June 30, 2010

June 30, 2010 Exhibit B-1

ASSETS Current Assets: Cash and Cash Equivalents Net Investment in Capital Leases, Net of Unearned Interest Income Accounts Receivable	\$ 7,514,328.00 784,880.00 276,451.00
Total Current Assets	8,575,659.00
Property, Plant and Equipment: Construction in Progress	16,717,639.00
Other Assets: Other Investments Certificate Issuance Costs, Net of Accumulated Amortization Net Investment in Capital Leases, Net of Unearned Interest Income	15,000.00 2,501,011.00 42,961,149.00
Total Other Assets	 45,477,160.00
Total Assets	\$ 70,770,458.00
LIABILITIES Current Liabilities: Current Portion of Long-Term Debt Construction Contracts Payable Construction Retainage Payable Accrued Interest Payable	\$ 1,105,000.00 1,861,610.00 2,125,726.00 241,325.00
Total Current Liabilities	 5,333,661.00
Noncurrent Liabilities: Certificates of Participation Payable	64,170,000.00
Total Liabilities	69,503,661.00
NET ASSETS Unrestricted	1,266,797.00
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$ 70,770,458.00

Western Carolina University Research and Development Corporation Statement of Activities

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2010

Exhibit B-2

REVENUES	
Management Fee	\$ 427,269.00
Interest Income	10,697.00
Interest Earned from Investments in Capital Leases	 1,864,702.00
Total Revenues	 2,302,668.00
EXPENSES	
Amortization of Certificate Issuance Costs	96,728.00
Insurance	139,815.00
Interest	1,882,746.00
Professional Fees	17,100.00
Other Operating	 440.00
Total Expenses	 2,136,829.00
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	165,839.00
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	 1,100,958.00
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 1,266,797.00

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WESTERN CAROLINA UNIVERSITY NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2010

NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Financial Reporting Entity - The concept underlying the definition of the financial reporting entity is that elected officials are accountable to their constituents for their actions. As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), the financial reporting entity includes both the primary government and all of its component units. An organization other than a primary government serves as a nucleus for a reporting entity when it issues separate financial statements. Western Carolina University is a constituent institution of the multi-campus University of North Carolina System, which is a component unit of the State of North Carolina and an integral part of the State's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*.

The accompanying financial statements present all funds belonging to the University and its component units. While the Board of Governors of the University of North Carolina System has ultimate responsibility, the Chancellor, the Board of Trustees, and the Board of Trustees of the Endowment Fund have delegated responsibilities for financial accountability of the University's funds. The University's component units are either blended or discretely presented in the University's financial statements. The blended component unit, although legally separate, is, in substance, part of the University's operations and therefore, is reported as if it were part of the University. Discretely presented component unit financial data is reported in separate financial statements because of its use of different GAAP reporting models and to emphasize its legal separateness.

Blended Component Unit - Although legally separate, Western Carolina University Foundation (Foundation), a component unit of the University, is reported as if it were part of the University.

The Foundation is governed by a 31-member board consisting of 4 ex officio directors and 27 elected directors. The Foundation's purpose is to aid, support, and promote teaching, research, and service in the various educational, scientific, scholarly, professional, artistic, and creative endeavors of the University. Because the elected directors of the Foundation are appointed by the members of the Western Carolina University Board of Trustees and the Foundation's sole purpose is to benefit Western Carolina University, its financial statements have been blended with those of the University.

Separate financial statements for the Foundation may be obtained from the University Controller's Office, HFR 315, Cullowhee, NC 28723, or by calling 828-227-3108. Other related foundations and similar nonprofit corporations for which the University is not financially accountable are not part of the accompanying financial statements.

Discretely Presented Component Unit - Western Carolina University Research & Development Corporation (Corporation) is a legally separate not-for-profit corporation and is reported as a discretely presented component unit based on the nature and significance of its relationship to the University.

The Corporation is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of the University. The mission of the Corporation is to aid and promote the education and charitable purposes and lawful activities of the University. The Corporation board consists of five directors, one of which is appointed the Chancellor of the University. Because the resources held by the Corporation can only be used for the benefit of the University, the Corporation is considered a component unit of the University and is reported in separate financial statements because of the difference in its reporting model, as described below.

The Corporation is a private not-for-profit organization that reports its financial results under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Statements. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Corporation's financial information in the University's financial reporting entity for these differences.

Financial statements for the University and its blended and discretely presented component units are presented as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010.

Complete financial statements for the Corporation can be obtained from the University Controller's Office, HFR 315, Cullowhee, NC 28723, or by calling 828-227-3108.

B. Basis of Presentation - The accompanying financial statements are presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB).

Pursuant to the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, as amended by GASB Statement No. 35, Basic

Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for Public Colleges and Universities, the full scope of the University's activities is considered to be a single business-type activity and accordingly, is reported within a single column in the basic financial statements.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 20, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Proprietary Funds and Other Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting, the University does not apply Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements issued after November 30, 1989, unless the GASB amends its pronouncements to specifically adopt FASB pronouncements issued after that date.

C. Basis of Accounting - The financial statements of the University have been prepared using the economic resource measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred, regardless of the timing of the cash flows.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the University receives (or gives) value without directly giving (or receiving) equal value in exchange includes State appropriations, certain grants, and donations. Revenues are recognized, net of estimated uncollectible amounts, as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met, if probable of collection.

- **D.** Cash and Cash Equivalents This classification includes undeposited receipts, petty cash, cash on deposit with private bank accounts, and deposits held by the State Treasurer in the Short-Term Investment Fund. The Short-Term Investment Fund maintained by the State Treasurer has the general characteristics of a demand deposit account in that participants may deposit and withdraw cash at any time without prior notice or penalty.
- **E.** Investments Investments generally are reported at fair value, as determined by quoted market prices or estimated amounts determined by management if quoted market prices are not available. Because of the inherent uncertainty in the use of estimates, values that are based on estimates may differ from the values that would have been used had a ready market existed for the investments. The net increase (decrease) in the fair value of investments is recognized as a component of investment income.

Real estate not held by a governmental external investment pool and investments in limited partnerships are reported at cost, if purchased, or at fair value or appraised value at date of gift, if donated.

Endowment investments include the principal amount of gifts and bequests that, according to donor restrictions, must be held in perpetuity or for a specified period of time, along with any accumulated investment earnings on such amounts. Further, endowment investments also include amounts internally designated by the University for investment in an endowment capacity (i.e. quasi-endowments), along with accumulated investment earnings on such amounts.

- **F.** Receivables Receivables consist of tuition and fees charged to students and charges for auxiliary enterprises' sales and services. Receivables also include amounts due from the federal government, State and local governments, private sources in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to contracts and grants, and pledges that are verifiable, measurable, and expected to be collected and available for expenditures for which the resource provider's conditions have been satisfied. Receivables are recorded net of estimated uncollectible amounts.
- **G. Inventories** Inventories, consisting of expendable supplies and merchandise for resale, are valued using the last invoice cost method.
- **H.** Capital Assets Capital assets are stated at cost at date of acquisition or fair value at date of donation in the case of gifts. The value of assets constructed includes all material direct and indirect construction costs. Interest costs incurred are capitalized during the period of construction.

The University capitalizes assets that have a value or cost of \$5,000 or greater at the date of acquisition and an estimated useful life of more than one year except for intangible assets which are capitalized when the value or cost is \$100,000 or greater and internally generated software which is capitalized when the value or cost is \$1,000,000 or greater. Library books are generally not considered to have a useful life of more than one year unless part of a collection and are expensed in the year of acquisition.

Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, generally 10 to 50 years for general infrastructure, 27 to 100 years for buildings, and 3 to 30 years for equipment.

Art collections are capitalized at cost or fair value at the date of donation. These collections are considered inexhaustible and are therefore not depreciated.

- I. Restricted Assets Certain resources are reported as restricted assets because restrictions on asset use change the nature or normal understanding of the availability of the asset. Resources that are not available for current operations and are reported as restricted include resources restricted or designated for the acquisition or construction of capital assets and resources legally segregated for the payment of principal and interest as required by debt covenants.
- **J. Noncurrent Long-Term Liabilities** Noncurrent long-term liabilities include principal amounts of bonds payable, notes payable, capital lease obligations, annuity and life income payable, and compensated absences that will not be paid within the next fiscal year.

Bond issuance costs, premiums, and discounts are considered immaterial and are expensed.

K. Compensated Absences - The University's policy is to record the cost of vacation leave when earned. The policy provides for a maximum accumulation of unused vacation leave of 30 days which can be carried forward each January 1 or for which an employee can be paid upon termination of employment. When classifying compensated absences into current and noncurrent, leave is considered taken using a last-in, first-out (LIFO) method. Also, any accumulated vacation leave in excess of 30 days at year-end is converted to sick leave. Under this policy, the accumulated vacation leave for each employee at June 30 equals the leave carried forward at the previous December 31 plus the leave earned, less the leave taken between January 1 and June 30.

In addition to the vacation leave described above, compensated absences include the accumulated unused portion of the special annual leave bonuses awarded by the North Carolina General Assembly. The bonus leave balance on December 31 is retained by employees and transferred into the next calendar year. It is not subject to the limitation on annual leave carried forward described above and is not subject to conversion to sick leave.

There is no liability for unpaid accumulated sick leave because the University has no obligation to pay sick leave upon termination or retirement. However, additional service credit for retirement pension benefits is given for accumulated sick leave upon retirement.

L. Net Assets - The University's net assets are classified as follows:

Invested in Capital Assets, Net of Related Debt - This represents the University's total investment in capital assets, net of outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been

incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such amounts are not included as a component of invested in capital assets, net of related debt.

Restricted Net Assets - Nonexpendable - Nonexpendable restricted net assets include endowments and similar type assets whose use is limited by donors or other outside sources, and, as a condition of the gift, the principal is to be maintained in perpetuity.

Restricted Net Assets - **Expendable** - Expendable restricted net assets include resources for which the University is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external parties.

Unrestricted Net Assets - Unrestricted net assets include resources derived from student tuition and fees, sales and services, unrestricted gifts, royalties, and interest income.

Restricted and unrestricted resources are tracked using a fund accounting system and are spent in accordance with established fund authorities. Fund authorities provide rules for the fund activity and are separately established for restricted and unrestricted activities. When both restricted and unrestricted funds are available for expenditure, the decision for funding is transactional based within the departmental management system in place at the University. For projects funded by tax-exempt debt proceeds and other sources, the debt proceeds are always used first.

- M. Scholarship Discounts Student tuition and fees revenues and certain other revenues from University charges are reported net of scholarship discounts in the accompanying Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets. The scholarship discount is the difference between the actual charge for goods and services provided by the University and the amount that is paid by students or by third parties on the students' behalf. Student financial assistance grants, such as Pell grants, and other federal, State, or nongovernmental programs, are recorded as nonoperating revenues in the accompanying Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets. To the extent that revenues from these programs are used to satisfy tuition, fees, and other charges, the University has recorded a scholarship discount.
- N. Revenue and Expense Recognition The University classifies its revenues and expenses as operating or nonoperating in the accompanying Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Assets. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with the University's principal ongoing operations. Operating revenues include activities that

have characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student tuition and fees, (2) sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, (3) certain federal, State, and local grants and contracts that are essentially contracts for services, and (4) interest earned on loans. Operating expenses are all expense transactions incurred other than those related to capital and noncapital financing or investing activities as defined by GASB Statement No. 9, Reporting Cash Flows of Proprietary and Nonexpendable Trust Funds and Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting.

Nonoperating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions. Revenues from nonexchange transactions and State appropriations that represent subsidies or gifts to the University, as well as investment income, are considered nonoperating since these are either investing, capital, or noncapital financing activities. Capital contributions are presented separately after nonoperating revenues and expenses.

O. Internal Sales Activities - Certain institutional auxiliary operations provide goods and services to University departments, as well as to its customers. These institutional auxiliary operations include activities such as dining, residential life, and printing services. In addition, the University has other miscellaneous sales and service units that operated either on a reimbursement or charge basis. All internal sales activities to University departments from auxiliary operations and sales and service units have been eliminated in the accompanying financial statements. These eliminations are recorded by removing the revenue and expense in the auxiliary operations and sales and service units and, if significant, allocating any residual balances to those departments receiving the goods and services during the year.

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

A. Deposits - Unless specifically exempt, the University is required by *North Carolina General Statute* 147-77 to deposit moneys received with the State Treasurer or with a depository institution in the name of the State Treasurer. In addition, the University of North Carolina Board of Governors, pursuant to G.S. 116-36.1, requires the University to deposit its institutional trust funds, except for funds received for services rendered by health care professionals, with the State Treasurer. Although specifically exempted, the University may voluntarily deposit endowment funds, special funds, revenue bond proceeds, debt service funds, and funds received for services rendered by health care professionals with the

State Treasurer. Special funds consist of moneys for intercollegiate athletics and agency funds held directly by the University.

At June 30, 2010, the amount shown on the Statement of Net Assets as cash and cash equivalents includes \$65,703,741.08 which represents the University's equity position in the State Treasurer's Short-Term Investment Fund. The Short-Term Investment Fund (a portfolio within the State Treasurer's Investment Pool, an external investment pool that is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and does not have a credit rating) had a weighted average maturity of 1.6 years as of June 30, 2010. Assets and shares of the Short-Term Investment Fund are valued at amortized cost, which approximates fair value. Deposit and investment risks associated with the State Treasurer's Investment Pool (which includes the State Treasurer's Short-Term Investment Fund) are included in the State of North Carolina's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report. An electronic version of this report is available by accessing the North Carolina Office of the State Controller's Internet home page http://www.osc.nc.gov/ and clicking on "Proceed directly to OSC's index page," then "Reports," or by calling the State Controller's Financial Reporting Section at (919) 981-5454.

Cash on hand at June 30, 2010 was \$37,680.64. The carrying amount of the University's deposits not with the State Treasurer was \$273,741.85 and the bank balance was \$233,219.92. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the University's deposits may not be returned to it. Pursuant to G.S. 116-36.1, funds received for health care services not deposited with the State Treasurer shall be fully secured in the manner as prescribed by the State Treasurer for the security of public deposits. The University does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2010, the University's bank balance was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

B. Investments

University - The University is authorized by The University of North Carolina Board of Governors pursuant to G.S. 116-36.2 and Section 600.2.4 of the Policy Manual of the University of North Carolina to invest its special funds and funds received for services rendered by health care professionals in the same manner as the State Treasurer is required to invest, as discussed below.

G.S. 147-69.1(c), applicable to the State's General Fund, and G.S. 147-69.2, applicable to institutional trust funds, authorize the State Treasurer to invest in the following: obligations of or fully guaranteed by the United States; obligations of certain federal agencies; repurchase

agreements; obligations of the State of North Carolina; time deposits of specified institutions; prime quality commercial paper; and asset-backed securities with specified ratings. Also, G.S. 147-69.1(c) authorizes the following: specified bills of exchange or time drafts and corporate bonds and notes with specified ratings. G.S. 147-69.2 authorizes the following: general obligations of other states; general obligations of North Carolina local governments; and obligations of certain entities with specified ratings.

In accordance with the bond resolutions, bond proceeds and debt service funds are invested in obligations that will by their terms mature on or before the date funds are expected to be required for expenditure or withdrawal.

G.S. 116-36(e) provides that the trustees of the Endowment Fund shall be responsible for the prudent investment of the Fund in the exercise of their sound discretion, without regard to any statute or rule of law relating to the investment of funds by fiduciaries but in compliance with any lawful condition placed by the donor upon that part of the Endowment Fund to be invested.

Investments of the University's component unit, the Foundation, are subject to and restricted by G.S. 36E "Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act" (UPMIFA) and any requirements placed on them by contract or donor agreements.

Investments of various funds may be pooled unless prohibited by statute or by terms of the gift or contract. The University utilizes investment pools to manage investments and distribute investment income.

Investments are subject to the following risks.

Interest Rate Risk: Interest rate risk is the risk the University may face should interest rate variances affect the fair value of investments. The University does not have a formal policy that addresses interest rate risk.

Credit Risk: Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The University does not have a formal policy that addresses credit risk.

Long-Term Investment Pool - This is an internal investment pool that is utilized for the investment of the endowment funds. Fund ownership is measured using the unit value method. Under this method, each participating fund's investment balance is determined on a market value basis. The investment strategy, including the selection of investment

managers, is based on the directives of the University's Endowment Board and the Board of Directors of the Foundation.

The following table presents the fair value of investments by type at June 30, 2010, for the Long-Term Investment Pool.

Long-Term Investment Pool

	 Fair Value		
Investment Type			
UNC Investment Fund	\$ 18,035,503.97		
Mutual Funds	16,957,570.95		
Investments in Real Estate	3,220.00		
Limited Partnerships	1,535,389.00		
Total Long-Term Investment Pool	\$ 36,531,683.92		

UNC Investment Fund, LLC - At June 30, 2010, the University's investments include \$18,035,503.97 which represents the University's equity position in the UNC Investment Fund, LLC (System Fund). The System Fund is an external investment pool that is not registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and does not have a credit rating. Asset and ownership interests of the System Fund are determined on a market unit valuation basis each month. Investment risks associated with the System Fund are included in audited financial statements of the UNC Investment Fund, LLC which may be obtained from the UNC CH Controller's Office, Campus Box 1270, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-1270.

Non-Pooled Investments - The following table presents the fair value of investments by type and investments subject to interest rate risk at June 30, 2010, for the University's non-pooled investments.

Non-Pooled Investments

			Maturities
			(in Years)
	Fair Value		Less
			Than 1
Investment Type			
Debt Securities			
Money Market Mutual Funds \$	796,505.20	\$	796,505.20
Other Securities			
Mutual Funds	1,060,542.35		
Investments in Real Estate	93,800.00		
Domestic Stocks	23,532.00		
Other	3,922.00		
Total Non-Pooled Investments	1,978,301.55		

At June 30, 2010, the University's non-pooled investments with credit risk had a fair value of \$796,505.20. The credit quality rating of the money market mutual funds was AAAm and A-1+ as rated by Standard & Poor's.

Total Investments - The following table presents the fair value of the total investments at June 30, 2010:

		Fair Value
Investment Type Debt Securities	Ф	70 (50 5 20
Money Market Mutual Funds	\$	796,505.20
Other Securities		
UNC Investment Fund		18,035,503.97
Mutual Funds		18,018,113.30
Investments in Real Estate		97,020.00
Limited Partnerships		1,535,389.00
Domestic Stocks		23,532.00
Other		3,922.00
Total Investments	\$	38,509,985.47

NOTE 3 - ENDOWMENT INVESTMENTS

Investments of the University's endowment funds are pooled, unless required to be separately invested by the donor. If a donor has not provided specific instructions, State law permits the Board of Trustees to authorize for expenditure the net appreciation, realized and unrealized, of the investments of the endowment funds. Under the "Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act" (UPMIFA), authorized by the North Carolina General Assembly on March 19, 2009, the Board may also appropriate expenditures from eligible nonexpendable balances if deemed prudent and necessary to meet program outcomes and for which such spending is not specifically prohibited by the donor agreements. However, a majority of the University's endowment donor agreements prohibit spending of nonexpendable balances and therefore the related nonexpendable balances are not eligible for expenditure. During the year, the Board did not appropriate expenditures from eligible nonexpendable endowment funds.

Investment return of the University's endowment funds is predicated on the total return concept (yield plus appreciation). The current spending policy for the University's pooled endowment funds provides 5% of a three-year moving average of market values as of December 31. The Board of Trustees annually reviews the spending policy and makes adjustments accordingly. At June 30, 2010, endowment net assets of \$13,546,427.06 were available to be spent, of which \$9,492,895.78 was restricted to specific purposes.

During the current year, the University incurred investment losses that exceeded the related endowment's available accumulated income and net appreciation. These losses resulted in a reduction to the specific nonexpendable endowment balance. At June 30, 2010 the amount of investment losses reported against the nonexpendable endowment balances was \$539,480.73.

NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2010, were as follows:

	Gross Receivables	Less Allowance for Doubtful Accounts	Net Receivables
Current Receivables:			
Students	\$ 1,587,709.02	\$ 692,604.83	\$ 895,104.19
Accounts	881,625.50		881,625.50
Intergovernmental	446,034.78	- 101	446,034.78
Pledges	84,162.99	7,195.74	76,967.25
Interest on Loans	122,889.21		122,889.21
Other	239,821.76		239,821.76
Total Current Receivables	\$ 3,362,243.26	\$ 699,800.57	\$ 2,662,442.69
Noncurrent Receivables:			
Pledges	\$ 51,450.71	\$ 3,611.84	\$ 47,838.87
Notes Receivable:			
Notes Receivable - Current:			
Federal Loan Programs	\$ 744,672.59	\$ 0.00	\$ 744,672.59
Institutional Student Loan Programs	39,808.12	38,897.88	910.24
Total Notes Receivable - Current	\$ 784,480.71	\$ 38,897.88	\$ 745,582.83
Notes Receivable - Noncurrent:			
Federal Loan Programs	\$ 5,931,670.84	\$ 1,294,166.00	\$ 4,637,504.84
Institutional Student Loan Programs	4,355.49		4,355.49
Total Notes Receivable - Noncurrent	\$ 5,936,026.33	\$ 1,294,166.00	\$ 4,641,860.33

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in the capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2010, is presented as follows:

	Balance			Balance
	July 1, 2009 (as restated)	Increases	Decreases	June 30, 2010
Capital Assets, Nondepreciable:				<u> </u>
Land	\$ 6.634.872.65	5 \$ 206,735.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 6.841.607.65
Art, Literature, and Artifacts	1,081,276.00		7	1,081,276.00
Construction in Progress	24,827,912.10	13,591,690.10	17,239,802.66	21,179,799.60
Total Capital Assets, Nondepreciable	32,544,060.8	13,798,425.10	17,239,802.66	29,102,683.25
Capital Assets, Depreciable:				
Buildings	256,217,947.69	43,660,037.50	1,329,965.94	298,548,019.25
Machinery and Equipment	25,172,128.4	3,617,971.90	512,494.76	28,277,605.58
Art, Literature, and Artifacts	63,881.60)	63,881.60	
General Infrastructure	29,283,083.04	254,355.52	46,091.92	29,491,346.64
Total Capital Assets, Depreciable	310,737,040.7	47,532,364.92	1,952,434.22	356,316,971.47
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings	60,095,031.43	3,195,812.36	981,221.32	62,309,622.49
Machinery and Equipment	10,226,606.79	1,108,161.16	404,165.73	10,930,602.22
Art, Literature, and Artifacts	59,914.10)	59,914.10	
General Infrastructure	8,253,429.30	688,764.52	20,684.61	8,921,509.27
Total Accumulated Depreciation	78,634,981.70	4,992,738.04	1,465,985.76	82,161,733.98
Total Capital Assets, Depreciable, Net	232,102,059.0	42,539,626.88	486,448.46	274,155,237.49
Capital Assets, Net	\$ 264,646,119.83	\$ 56,338,051.98	\$ 17,726,251.12	\$ 303,257,920.74

NOTE 6 - ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities at June 30, 2010, were as follows:

	Amount
Accounts Payable	\$ 3,574,617.94
Accrued Payroll	738,567.13
Contract Retainage	609,964.45
Intergovernmental Payables	 156,516.19
Total Accounts Payable and Accrued Liabilities	\$ 5,079,665.71

LONG-TERM LIABILITIES Note 7

UNIVERSITY

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities - A summary of changes in the longterm liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2010, is presented as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2009	 Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2010	Current Portion
Revenue Bonds Payable	\$ 44,385,000.00	\$ 0.00	\$ 1,505,000.00	\$ 42,880,000.00	\$ 1,565,000.00
Notes Payable	608,363.14		400,038.21	208,324.93	195,969.39
Capital Leases Payable	21,281,791.56	25,743,409.33	1,195,737.58	45,829,463.31	1,590,297.50
Compensated Absences	6,100,581.01	6,215,020.85	6,535,103.31	5,780,498.55	524,869.32
Annuity and Life Income Payable	 319,418.03		 67,943.59	 251,474.44	 86,044.84
Total Long-Term Liabilities	\$ 72,695,153.74	\$ 31,958,430.18	\$ 9,703,822.69	\$ 94,949,761.23	\$ 3,962,181.05

Additional information regarding capital lease obligations is included in Note 8.

Revenue Bonds Payable - The University was indebted for revenue bonds payable for the purposes shown in the following table:

Purpose	Series	Interest Rate/ Ranges	Final Maturity Date		Original Amount of Issue		Principal Paid Through June 30, 2010		Paid Through		Paid Through		Paid Through		Principal Outstanding June 30, 2010	See Table Below
Revenue Bonds Payable																
The University of North Carolina System Pool Revenue Bonds	(4)	4.275*	10/01/2012	•	465 000 00	•	210 000 00	•	155 000 00	(1)						
Student Housing I	(A)	4.375*	10/01/2013	\$	465,000.00	\$	310,000.00	\$	155,000.00	(1)						
Student Housing II	(B)	5.00*	10/01/2010		1,370,000.00		1,180,000.00		190,000.00	(1)						
Athletic Facilities I	(C)	5.00*	10/01/2012		8,070,000.00		7,560,000.00		510,000.00							
Athletic Facilities II	(D)	3.10*	04/01/2028		1,510,000.00		285,000.00		1,225,000.00							
Student Recreation Center	(D)	3.10*	04/01/2028		11,610,000.00		2,195,000.00		9,415,000.00							
Student Center Refund	(E)	4.00*	10/01/2025		4,335,000.00		470,000.00		3,865,000.00							
Athletic Facility Refund	(E)	4.00*	10/01/2026		6,135,000.00		15,000.00		6,120,000.00							
Student Recreation Center	(F)	3.00*	10/01/2033		4,355,000.00		100,000.00		4,255,000.00							
Dining Hall Facility	(F)	3.00*	10/01/2033	_	17,545,000.00	_	400,000.00		17,145,000.00							
Total Revenue Bonds Payable				\$	55,395,000.00	\$	12,515,000.00	\$	42,880,000.00							

⁽A) The University of North Carolina System Pool Revenue Bonds, Series 1998B

⁽B) The University of North Carolina System Pool Revenue Bonds, Series 2000

 ⁽C) The University of North Carolina System Pool Revenue Bonds, Series 2002A
 (D) The University of North Carolina System Pool Revenue Bonds,

Series 2003A

⁽E) The University of North Carolina System Pool Revenue Bonds, Series 2006A

⁽F) The University of North Carolina System Pool Revenue Bonds, Series 2008A

^{*} For variable rate debt, interest rates in effect at June 30, 2010 are included.

The University has pledged future revenues, net of specific operating expenses, to repay revenue bonds as shown in the table below:

					Cui	rrent Year			
			Total Future	Revenues				Estimate of %	
Ref	Revenue Source	Re	evenues Pledged	Net of Expenses		Principal	Interest	of Revenues Pledged	
(1) Ho	ousing Revenues	\$	366,265.63	\$ 5,073,215.66	\$	220,000.00	\$ 22,831.26	1.76%	

C. Annual Requirements - The annual requirements to pay principal and interest on the long-term obligations at June 30, 2010, are as follows:

	Annual Requirements								
	Revenue E	Bonds	s Payable	Notes Payable					
Fiscal Year	Principal		Interest	_	Principal		Interest		
2011	\$ 1,565,000.00	\$	1,987,010.65	\$	195,969.39	\$	4,014.43		
2012	1,425,000.00		1,931,638.76		12,355.54				
2013	1,490,000.00		1,865,363.76						
2014	1,550,000.00		1,807,028.76						
2015	1,575,000.00		1,740,228.76						
2016-2020	9,070,000.00		7,474,512.52						
2021-2025	11,435,000.00		5,106,764.42						
2026-2030	9,330,000.00		2,340,853.17						
2031-2035	 5,440,000.00		561,000.00						
Total Requirements	\$ 42,880,000.00	\$	24,814,400.80	\$	208,324.93	\$	4,014.43		

Interest rates for variable rate debt are predefined in each of the bond covenants.

- **D. Prior Year Defeasances** During prior years, the University defeased certain bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account assets and the liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the University's financial statements. At June 30, 2010, the outstanding balance of prior year defeased bonds was \$10,215,000.00.
- **E. Notes Payable** The University was indebted for notes payable for the purposes shown in the following table:

Purpose	Financial Institution	Interest Rate/ Ranges	Final Maturity Date	Original Amount of Issue	Principal Paid Through June 30, 2010	Principal Outstanding June 30, 2010
University Center Renovation Print Shop	Wachovia Bank BB&T	5.98% 4.63%	12/01/2010 10/26/2011	\$ 3,800,000.00 166,755.00	\$ 3,639,974.89 118,455.18	\$ 160,025.11 48,299.82
Total Notes Payable				\$ 3,966,755.00	\$ 3,758,430.07	\$ 208,324.93

F. Annuity and Life Income Payable - In October 2003, joint donors entered into a charitable gift annuity agreement with the Foundation. Under the terms of the agreement, the Foundation received property with a fair market value of \$1,082,314.80. In consideration of this property transfer, the annuitants will receive, for their joint lives, an annual annuity of \$86,044.84, payable in quarterly installments. The obligation of the Foundation to make annuity payments, if any remain, shall terminate upon the deaths of the donors. Based on the donors' life expectancy and an expected 5.106% rate of return, the liability at June 30, 2010 was adjusted to its present value as follows:

	 Amount
Value of Annuity Liability at June 30, 2009 Interest Earned on Investment Sum of Quarterly Payments	\$ 319,418.03 12,792.53 (86,044.84)
Present Value Adjustment at Year End	5,308.72
Value of Annuity Liability at June 30, 2010	\$ 251,474.44

Amount

Component Unit

The Western Carolina University Research & Development Corporation, a discretely presented component unit of the University, has constructed three dormitories that are recognized as capital leases and is currently replacing one dormitory that will be recognized as a capital lease by the University. The long-term debt of the component unit represents the construction cost of the four dormitories.

Long-term debt at June 30, 2010 consists of the following:

2003 certificates of participation with a balance of \$10,545,000, evidenced by undivided interests in the right to receive certain revenues, including the Base Rentals under the lease with the University for the facility. The maturities and interest rates of the certificates are as follows:

Due June 1	Pr	incipal Amount	Interest Rate			
2011	\$	280,000	3.375%			
2012		290,000	3.500%			
2013		300,000	3.625%			
2014		310,000	3.875%			
2015		320,000	4.000%			
Thereafter		9,045,000	4.000-5.000%			
	\$	10,545,000				
	Ψ	10,545,000				

2005 certificates of participation with a balance of \$9,730,000, evidenced by undivided interests in the rights to receive certain revenues, including the Base Rentals under the lease with the University for the facility. The maturities and interest rates of the certificates are as follows:

Due June 1	 Principal Amount	Interest Rate
2011	\$ 295,000	3.000%
2012	300,000	3.125%
2013	310,000	4.000%
2014	325,000	3.250%
2015	335,000	3.375%
Thereafter	8,165,000	3.500-4.350
	\$ 9,730,000	

2008 certificates of participation with a balance of \$45,000,000, evidenced by undivided interests in the rights to receive certain revenues, including the Base Rentals under the lease with the University for the facility. The maturities and interest rates of the certificates are as follows:

Due June 1	Pr	incipal Amount	Interest Rate
2011	\$	530,000	4.000%
2011	φ	630,000	4.000%
2013		735,000	3.500%
2014		840,000	3.500%
2015		915,000	5.000%
Thereafter		41,350,000	4.000 - 5.250%
	\$	45,000,000	

NOTE 8 - LEASE OBLIGATIONS

A. Capital Lease Obligations - Capital lease obligations relating to buildings, machinery and equipment are recorded at the present value of the minimum lease payments. Future minimum lease payments under capital lease obligations consist of the following at June 30, 2010:

Fiscal Year	Amount
2011	\$ 3,700,587.29
2012	3,382,674.76
2013	3,340,331.26
2014	3,274,607.55
2015	2,937,969.39
2016-2020	14,698,623.15
2021-2025	14,700,516.88
2026-2030	14,693,637.30
2031-2035	11,123,279.04
2036-2040	5,970,249.97
Total Minimum Lease Payments	77,822,476.59
Amount Representing Interest	
(2.10 - 8.35 % Rate of Interest)	31,993,013.28
Present Value of Future Lease Payments	\$ 45,829,463.31

Buildings recorded under capital lease amounted to \$46,881,348.10 at June 30, 2010. Machinery and equipment recorded under capital lease amounted to \$4,452,179.38 at June 30, 2010. Accumulated depreciation related to buildings was \$3,951,953.90 at June 30, 2010. Accumulated depreciation related to machinery and equipment was \$1,194,591.98 at June 30, 2010.

B. Operating Lease Obligations - The University entered into operating leases for automobiles, equipment, housing, and contracts for software licensing. Future minimum lease payments under noncancelable operating leases consist of the following at June 30, 2010:

Fiscal Year	Amount					
2011	\$	211,511.03				
2012 2013		595,918.07 557,661.95				
2014	_	123,676.27				
Total Minimum Lease Payments	\$	1,488,767.32				

Rental expense for all operating leases during the year was \$1,427,079.95.

NOTE 9 - REVENUES

A summary of eliminations and allowances by revenue classification is presented as follows:

	Gross Revenues		Internal Sales Eliminations			Less Scholarship Discounts		Less Allowance for Uncollectibles	Net Revenues	
Operating Revenues: Student Tuition and Fees	\$	43,756,014.03	\$	14,655.79	\$	10,038,853.66	\$	328,931.47	\$ 33,373,573.11	
Sales and Services: Sales and Services of Auxiliary Enterprises:										
Residential Life	\$	13,750,525.18	\$	246,450.70	\$	3,041,325.71	\$	112,633.09	\$ 10,350,115.68	
Dining		10,706,552.89		802,725.59		2,134,512.37		116,452.92	7,652,862.01	
Book Rental		1,605,512.76		1,555.96		296,036.22		52,308.67	1,255,611.91	
Bookstore		1,935,229.50		170,046.65				2,646.68	1,762,536.17	
Print Shop		1,252,713.78		1,099,928.85				6.52	152,778.41	
Athletic		1,081,315.16							1,081,315.16	
Other		1,613,850.32		83,101.23				11,727.12	1,519,021.97	
Sales and Services of Education										
and Related Activities		2,139,785.99		1,721,377.37					418,408.62	
Independent Operations		2,656,798.73		73,663.70	_		_		 2,583,135.03	
Total Sales and Services	\$	36,742,284.31	\$	4,198,850.05	\$	5,471,874.30	\$	295,775.00	\$ 26,775,784.96	
Nonoperating - Noncapital Gifts	\$	1,865,982.02	\$	0.00	\$	0.00	\$	10,807.58	\$ 1,855,174.44	

NOTE 10 - OPERATING EXPENSES BY FUNCTION

The University's operating expenses by functional classification are presented as follows:

	Salaries and Benefits		Supplies and Materials		Services	Scholarships and Fellowships Utilities			Utilities	Depreciation			Total		
	 Denomi	-	17III CIIII	_	Berriees		1 cho wompo		Cunaes		Depreciation	_	10111		
Instruction	\$ 55,905,009.85	\$	2,457,576.75	\$	3,516,681.34	\$	38,260.20	\$	1,902.15	\$	0.00	\$	61,919,430.29		
Research	961,787.85		192,598.28		503,986.69		0.04		24,412.43				1,682,785.29		
Public Service	1,602,099.03		86,306.88		620,822.74		91,151.50		4,388.51				2,404,768.66		
Academic Support	8,887,509.45		2,663,195.22		1,018,080.71		30,698.82		7,911.54				12,607,395.74		
Student Services	4,778,339.00		353,523.09		1,843,907.30		1,393.78		99,265.12				7,076,428.29		
Institutional Support	10,268,572.27		496,830.93		3,148,768.67		230,809.75		2,689.54				14,147,671.16		
Operations and Maintenance of Plant	8,144,710.89		2,641,909.82		1,310,543.13				2,781,520.30				14,878,684.14		
Student Financial Aid	109,597.63				8,911.27		9,163,221.03						9,281,729.93		
Auxiliary Enterprises	11,611,115.08		4,557,285.58		13,368,812.26		997,704.69		1,725,876.53				32,260,794.14		
Independent Operations	361,049.95		1,734,856.05		278,353.50								2,374,259.50		
Depreciation	 	_		_						_	4,992,738.04	_	4,992,738.04		
Total Operating Expenses	\$ 102,629,791.00	\$	15,184,082.60	\$	25,618,867.61	\$	10,553,239.81	\$	4,647,966.12	\$	4,992,738.04	\$	163,626,685.18		

NOTE 11 - PENSION PLANS

A. Retirement Plans - Each permanent full-time employee, as a condition of employment, is a member of either the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System or the Optional Retirement Program. Eligible

employees can elect to participate in the Optional Retirement Program at the time of employment, otherwise they are automatically enrolled in the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System.

The Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan established by the State to provide pension benefits for employees of the State, its component units, and local boards of education. The plan is administered by the North Carolina State Treasurer.

Benefit and contribution provisions for the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System are established by *North Carolina General Statutes* 135-5 and 135-8 and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. Employer and member contribution rates are set each year by the North Carolina General Assembly based on annual actuarial valuations. For the year ended June 30, 2010, these rates were set at 3.57% of covered payroll for employers and 6% of covered payroll for members.

For the current fiscal year, the University had a total payroll of \$82,913,978.93, of which \$40,506,675.64 was covered under the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System. Total employer and employee contributions for pension benefits for the year were \$1,446,088.32 and \$2,430,400.54, respectively.

Required employer contribution rates for the years ended June 30, 2009, and 2008, were 3.36% and 3.05%, respectively, while employee contributions were 6% each year. The University made 100% of its annual required contributions for the years ended June 30, 2010, 2009, and 2008, which were \$1,446,088.32, \$1,550,533.28, and \$1,283,031.78, respectively.

The Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System's financial information is included in the State of North Carolina's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*. An electronic version of this report is available by accessing the North Carolina Office of the State Controller's Internet home page http://www.osc.nc.gov/ and clicking on "Proceed directly to OSC's index page," then "Reports," or by calling the State Controller's Financial Reporting Section at (919) 981-5454.

The Optional Retirement Program (Program) is a defined contribution retirement plan that provides retirement benefits with options for payments to beneficiaries in the event of the participant's death. Administrators and eligible faculty of the University may join the Program instead of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement

System. The Board of Governors of The University of North Carolina is responsible for the administration of the Program and designates the companies authorized to offer investment products or the trustee responsible for the investment of contributions under the Program and approves the form and contents of the contracts and trust agreements.

Participants in the Program are immediately vested in the value of employee contributions. The value of employer contributions is vested after five years of participation in the Program. Participants become eligible to receive distributions when they terminate employment or retire.

Participant eligibility and contributory requirements are established by General Statute 135-5.1. Employer and member contribution rates are set each year by the North Carolina General Assembly. For the year ended June 30, 2010, these rates were set at 6.84% of covered payroll for employers and 6% of covered payroll for members. The University assumes no liability other than its contribution.

For the current fiscal year, the University had a total payroll of \$82,913,978.93, of which \$34,516,264.00 was covered under the Optional Retirement Program. Total employer and employee contributions for pension benefits for the year were \$2,360,912.46 and \$2,070,975.84, respectively.

Deferred Compensation and Supplemental Retirement Income Plans - IRC Section 457 Plan - The State of North Carolina offers its permanent employees a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457 through the North Carolina Public Employee Deferred Compensation Plan (the Plan). The Plan permits each participating employee to defer a portion of his or her salary until future years. The deferred compensation is available to employees upon separation from service, death, disability, retirement, or financial hardships if approved by the Board of Trustees of the Plan. The Board, a part of the North Carolina Department of Administration, maintains a separate fund for the exclusive benefit of the participating employees and their beneficiaries, the North Carolina Public Employee Deferred Compensation Trust Fund. The Board also contracts with an external third party to perform certain administrative requirements and to manage the trust fund's assets. All costs of administering and funding the Plan are the responsibility of the Plan participants. No costs are incurred by the The voluntary contributions by employees amounted to \$162,211.44 for the year ended June 30, 2010.

IRC Section 401(k) Plan - All members of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System and the Optional Retirement Program are

eligible to enroll in the Supplemental Retirement Income Plan, a defined contribution plan, created under Internal Revenue Code Section 401(k). All costs of administering the Plan are the responsibility of the Plan participants. No costs are incurred by the University except for a 5% employer contribution for the University's law enforcement officers, which is mandated under General Statute 143-166.30(e). Total employer contributions on behalf of University law enforcement officers for the year ended June 30, 2010, were \$37,798.66. The voluntary contributions by employees amounted to \$345,778.00 for the year ended June 30, 2010.

IRC Section 403(b) and 403(b)(7) Plans - Eligible University employees can participate in tax sheltered annuity plans created under Internal Revenue Code Sections 403(b) and 403(b)(7). The employee's eligible contributions, made through salary reduction agreements, are exempt from federal and State income taxes until the annuity is received or the contributions are withdrawn. These plans are exclusively for employees of universities and certain charitable and other nonprofit institutions. All costs of administering and funding these plans are the responsibility of the Plan participants. No costs are incurred by the University. The voluntary contributions by employees amounted to \$925,368.25 for the year ended June 30, 2010.

NOTE 12 - OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

A. Health Benefits - The University participates in the Comprehensive Major Medical Plan (the Plan), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit health care plan that provides postemployment health insurance to eligible former employees. Eligible former employees include long-term disability beneficiaries of the Disability Income Plan of North Carolina and retirees of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System or the Optional Retirement Program. Coverage eligibility varies depending on years of contributory membership service in their retirement system prior to disability or retirement.

The Plan's benefit and contribution provisions are established by *North Carolina General Statute* 135-7 and Chapter 135, Article 3A, of the General Statutes and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. The Plan does not provide for automatic post-retirement benefit increases.

By General Statute, a Retiree Health Benefit Fund (the Fund) has been established as a fund in which accumulated contributions from employers and any earnings on those contributions shall be used to provide health benefits to retired and disabled employees and applicable beneficiaries.

By statute, the Fund is administered by the Board of Trustees of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System and contributions to the fund are irrevocable. Also by law, Fund assets are dedicated to providing benefits to retired and disabled employees and applicable beneficiaries and are not subject to the claims of creditors of the employers making contributions to the Fund. Contribution rates to the Fund, which are intended to finance benefits and administrative expenses on a pay-as-you-go basis, are determined by the General Assembly.

For the current fiscal year the University contributed 4.5% of the covered payroll under the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System and the Optional Retirement Program to the Fund. The required contribution rate for the years ended June 30, 2009, and 2008 was 4.1% for both years. The University made 100% of its annual required contributions to the Plan for the years ended June 30, 2010, 2009, and 2008, which were \$3,376,032.28, \$3,293,452.37, and \$3,046,646.51, respectively. The University assumes no liability for retiree health care benefits provided by the programs other than its required contribution.

Additional detailed information about these programs can be located in the State of North Carolina's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*. An electronic version of this report is available by accessing the North Carolina Office of the State Controller's Internet home page http://www.osc.nc.gov/ and clicking on "Proceed directly to OSC's index page," then "Reports," or by calling the State Controller's Financial Reporting Section at (919) 981-5454.

B. Disability Income - The University participates in the Disability Income Plan of North Carolina (DIPNC), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit plan, to provide short-term and long-term disability benefits to eligible members of the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System and the Optional Retirement Program. Benefit and contribution provisions are established by Chapter 135, Article 6, of the General Statutes, and may be amended only by the North Carolina General Assembly. The plan does not provide for automatic post-retirement benefit increases.

Disability income benefits are funded by actuarially determined employer contributions that are established by the General Assembly. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010, the University made a statutory contribution of .52% of covered payroll under the Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System and the Optional Retirement Program to the DIPNC. The required contribution rate for the years ended June 30, 2009, and 2008 was .52% for both years. The University made 100% of its annual required contributions to the DIPNC for the years ended June 30, 2010,

2009, and 2008, which were \$390,119.29, \$417,706.15, and \$386,403.95, respectively. The University assumes no liability for long-term disability benefits under the Plan other than its contribution.

Additional detailed information about the DIPNC is disclosed in the State of North Carolina's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*.

NOTE 13 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The University is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. These exposures to loss are handled via a combination of methods, including participation in State-administered insurance programs, purchase of commercial insurance, and self-retention of certain risks. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the previous year and settled claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Tort claims of up to \$1,000,000 are retained under the authority of the State Tort Claims Act. In addition, the State provides excess public officers' and employees' liability insurance up to \$10,000,000 per occurrence and \$25,000,000 aggregate via contract with a private insurance company. The University pays the premium, based on a composite rate, directly to the private insurer.

The University is required to maintain fire and lightning coverage on all State-owned buildings and contents through the State Property Fire Insurance Fund (Fund), an internal service fund of the State. Such coverage is provided at no cost to the University for operations supported by the State's General Fund. Other operations not supported by the State's General Fund are charged for the coverage. Losses covered by the Fund are subject to a \$10,000 per occurrence deductible, except for Highlands Biological which still maintains a \$5,000 per occurrence deductible. The University also purchased through the Fund extended coverage for most buildings which covers windstorm or hail and "all risk" coverage for selected contents such as high value equipment and computers. The extended coverage deductible is \$50,000 per occurrence, except for high value equipment and "all risk" losses are subject to a \$5,000 deductible per occurrence for theft losses and all other losses.

All State-owned vehicles are covered by liability insurance through a private insurance company and handled by the North Carolina Department of Insurance. The liability limits for losses are \$1,000,000 per claim and \$10,000,000 per occurrence. The University pays premiums to the North Carolina Department of Insurance for the coverage.

The University is protected for losses from employee dishonesty and computer fraud. This coverage is with a private insurance company and is handled by the North Carolina Department of Insurance. Universities are charged a premium by the private insurance company. Coverage limit is \$5,000,000 per occurrence. The private insurance company pays 90% of each loss less a \$75,000 deductible.

The University purchased other authorized coverage from private insurance companies through the North Carolina Department of Insurance. These coverages provide insurance for medical malpractice, accident coverage for students participating in University athletic events, boiler, machinery and fine arts coverage, general liability, and various other commercial applications. These coverages were affected and placed by the North Carolina Department of Insurance through the State's agent of record.

University employees and retirees are provided comprehensive major medical care benefits. Coverage is funded by contributions to the State Health Plan (Plan), a pension and other employee benefit trust fund of the State of North Carolina. The Plan has contracted with third parties to process claims.

The North Carolina Workers' Compensation Program provides benefits to workers injured on the job. All employees of the State and its component units are included in the program. When an employee is injured, the University's primary responsibility is to arrange for and provide the necessary treatment for work related injury. The University is responsible for paying medical benefits and compensation in accordance with the North Carolina Workers' Compensation Act. The University retains the risk for workers' compensation.

Term life insurance (death benefits) of \$25,000 to \$50,000 is provided to eligible workers. This Death Benefit Plan is administered by the State Treasurer and funded via employer contributions. The employer contribution rate was .16% for the current fiscal year.

Additional details on the State-administered risk management programs are disclosed in the State's *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*, issued by the Office of the State Controller.

NOTE 14 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

A. Commitments - The University has established an encumbrance system to track its outstanding commitments on construction projects and other purchases. Outstanding commitments on construction contracts were \$29,280,666.26 and on other purchases were \$789,654.71 at June 30, 2010.

B. Pending Litigation and Claims - The University is a party to litigation and claims in the ordinary course of its operations. Since it is not possible to predict the ultimate outcome of these matters, no provision for any liability has been made in the financial statements. University management is of the opinion that the liability, if any, for any of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the University.

NOTE 15 - RELATED PARTIES

Foundations - There are two separately incorporated nonprofit foundations associated with the University. These foundations are the Highlands Biological Foundation, Inc. and the Forest Stewards, Inc.

The Highlands Biological Foundation, Inc. was incorporated in North Carolina on July 21, 1930, for the purpose of supporting through grants and scholarships the activities of Highlands Biological Station. This support approximated \$22,858.09 for the year ended June 30, 2010.

Forest Stewards, Inc. was incorporated in North Carolina on May 5, 2008 for the purpose of providing educational and charitable support to Western Carolina University. This support approximated \$7,442.59 for the year ended June 30, 2010.

NOTE 16 - CHANGES IN FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2010, the University implemented the following pronouncements issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB):

GASB Statement No. 51, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Intangible Assets.

GASB Statement No. 53, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Derivative Instruments.

GASB Statement No. 51, requires reporting certain intangible assets as capital assets.

GASB Statement No. 53, requires reporting certain derivative instruments at fair value.

NOTE 17 - NET ASSET RESTATEMENT

The majority of the restatement is the result of the transfer of the net assets of the NC Center for the Advancement of Teaching (NCCAT) to the State Board of Education. The transfer was authorized during the 2009 session of the General Assembly of North Carolina effective July 1, 2009. As of July 1, 2009, net assets as previously reported was restated as follows:

	Amount
July 1, 2009 Net Assets as Previously Reported Restatements:	\$ 296,932,860.00
To Transfer NCCAT Assets to the State Board of Education	(5,165,963.84)
Error Correction in Reporting Accumulated Depreciation Related to Capital Assets	 (46,567.00)
July 1, 2009 Net Assets as Restated	\$ 291,720,329.16

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Trustees Western Carolina University Cullowhee, North Carolina

We have audited the financial statements of Western Carolina University, a constituent institution of the multi-campus University of North Carolina System, which is a component unit of the State of North Carolina, and its discretely presented component unit, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2010, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated February 15, 2011. Our report includes a reference to other auditors.

As discussed in Note 16 to the financial statements, the University implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 51, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Intangible Assets and Statement No. 53, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Derivative Instruments, during the year ended June 30, 2010.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Other auditors audited the financial statements of Western Carolina University Foundation and the discretely presented component unit, as described in our report on the University's financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditors' testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those auditors. The financial statements of the discretely presented component unit were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the University's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control over financial reporting.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS (CONCLUDED)

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the University's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be deficiencies, significant deficiencies, or material weaknesses. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the University's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of management of the University, the Board of Governors, the Board of Trustees, the Audit Committee, others within the entity, the Governor, the General Assembly, and the State Controller, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Beth A. Wood, CPA

Set A. Wood

State Auditor

February 15, 2011

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